

Regional Aerosol Optical Depth Trends and Interannual Variability

David Fillmore

2013 October 30

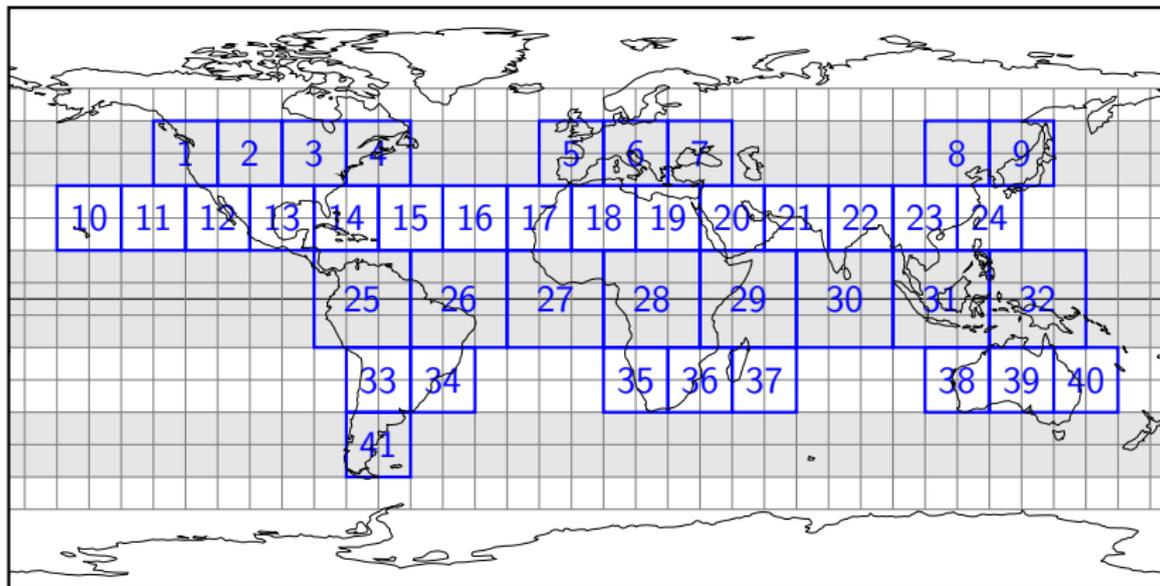
CERES Science Team Meeting
Scripps Institution of Oceanography
La Jolla, California

MATCH Edition 4 Status

- ▶ Edition 2 processing continues
2000 March - 2013 June.
- ▶ Edition 4 *daily mean* output will continue
2000 March - 2012 December.
- ▶ Edition 4 *hourly* output
full record 2000 March - present to commence next week \pm 1 week.

MATCH News

- ▶ MODIS Collection 5 Dark Target AOD Land $\pm(0.05 + 15\%)$
Petrenko and Ichoku [[Petrenko](#)]
estimate AOD uncertainty for each CERES surface type.
- ▶ Have SEVIRI 2010 January - 2012 December AOD v2.3
will evaluate diurnal dust cycle in MATCH *hourly*.
- ▶ AeroCom HTAP (source region) experiment [[HTAP](#)].
Initial meeting San Francisco December 5 - 6 prior to AGU.



Arabian Peninsula

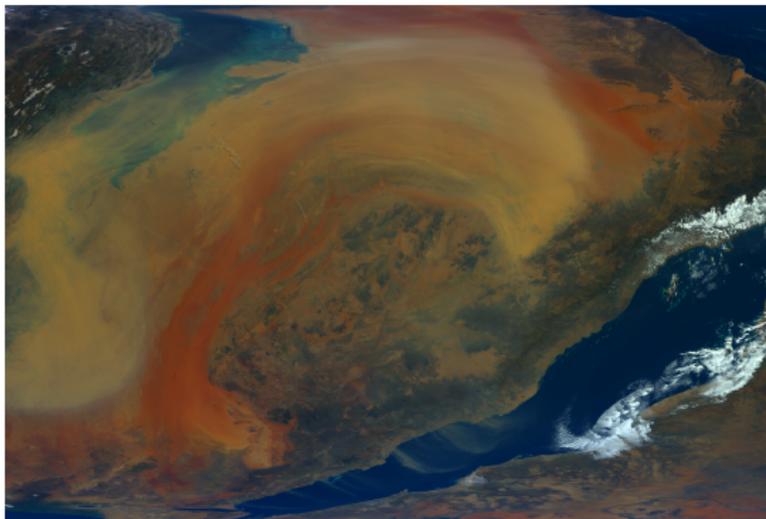
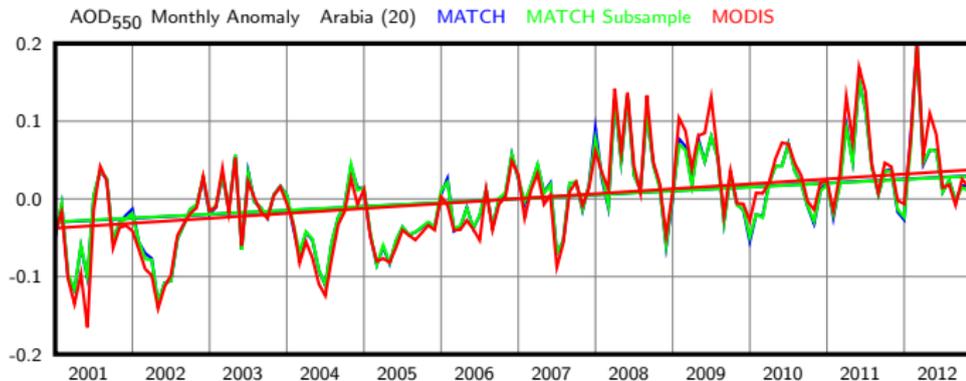
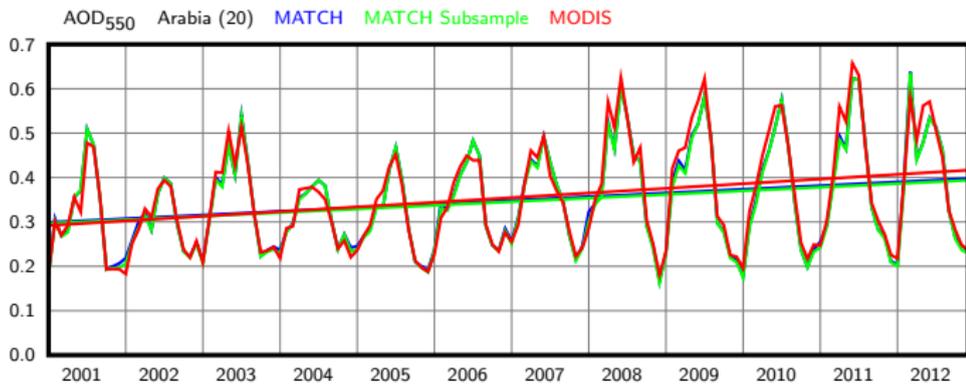
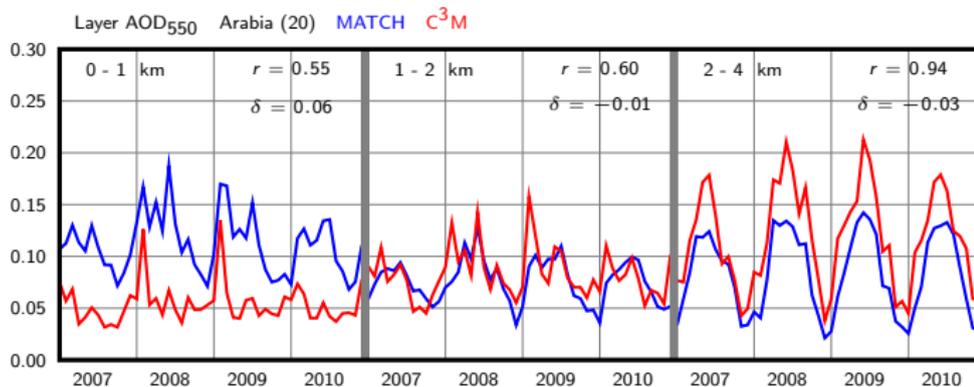


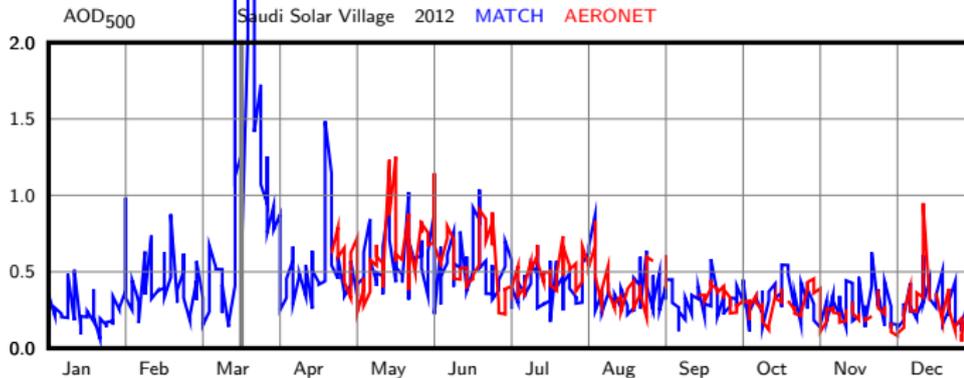
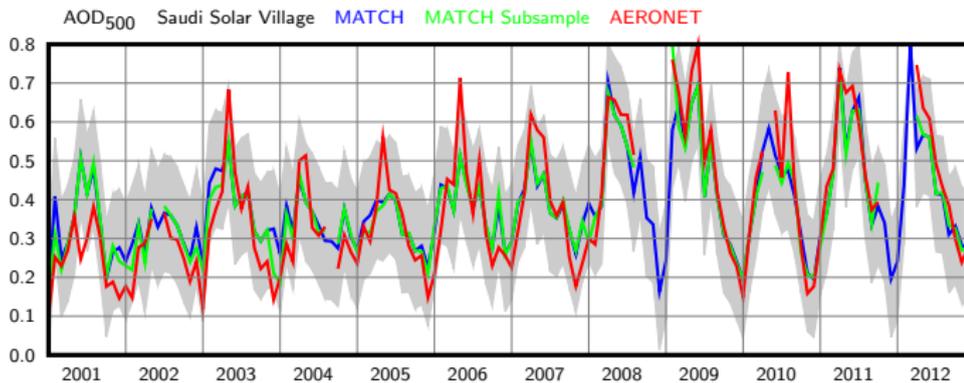
Figure 1 : A massive sand storm engulfs the Arabian Peninsula and the Persian Gulf. The data for this enhanced color image was acquired by the MODIS instrument on the NASA Terra satellite on 18 March 2012. The image has been rotated to better match the layout of this document. In the above image geographic north is to the left.

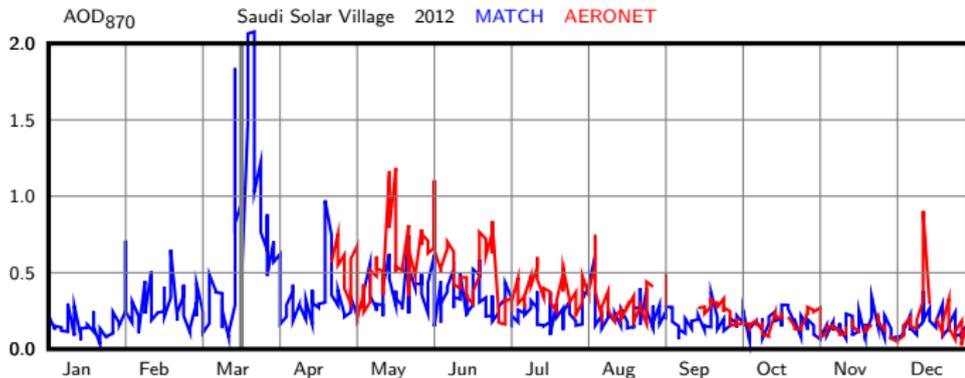
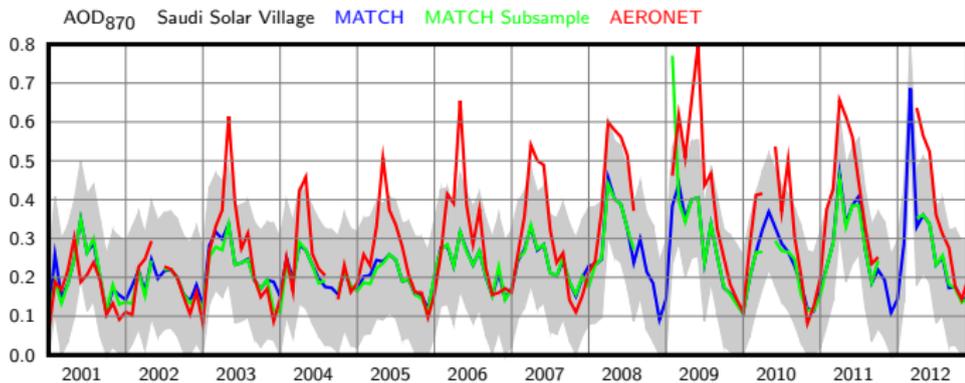




| Arabia (20) | b (decade ⁻¹) | a | r | ρ | ϵ |
|-----------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|--------|------------|
| MATCH | 0.083 | 0.299 | 0.258 | 0.002 | 0.000 |
| MATCH Subsample | 0.081 | 0.297 | 0.252 | 0.002 | 0.000 |
| MODIS | 0.105 | 0.292 | 0.310 | 0.000 | 0.000 |

Table 1 : $AOD_{550} = b t + a$





- ▶ C³M and AERONET validation is ongoing.
- ▶ For some regions C³M issues remain and warrant a further analysis.
- ▶ Next GOES5.9.1 aerosol diagnostics.
- ▶ SatelliteDL IDL aerosol + more diagnostic package (with Mike Galloy)
will be ready for AGU poster December 9 ± 5.
- ▶ VIIRS AOD assimilation,
diagnostics and [ACTRIS] database (aerosol absorption)
a good topic for next SBIR I.

[Chin] 2013 - Chin, Diehl, Tan, Prospero, Kahn, Remer, Yu, Sayer, Bian, Geogdzhayev, Hoben, Howell, Huebert, Hsu, Kim, Kucsera, Levy, Mishchenko, Pan, Quinn, Schuster, Streets, Strode, Torres, Zhao
Multi-decadal variations of atmospheric aerosols from 1980 to 2009: sources and regional trends
Atmospheric Chemistry and Physics, 13, 1975119835, 2013
<http://www.atmos-chem-phys-discuss.net/13/19751/2013/acpd-13-19751-2013-discussion.html>

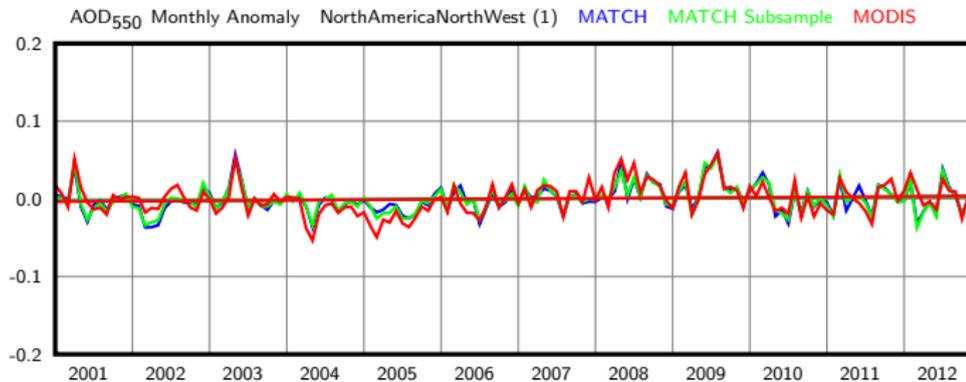
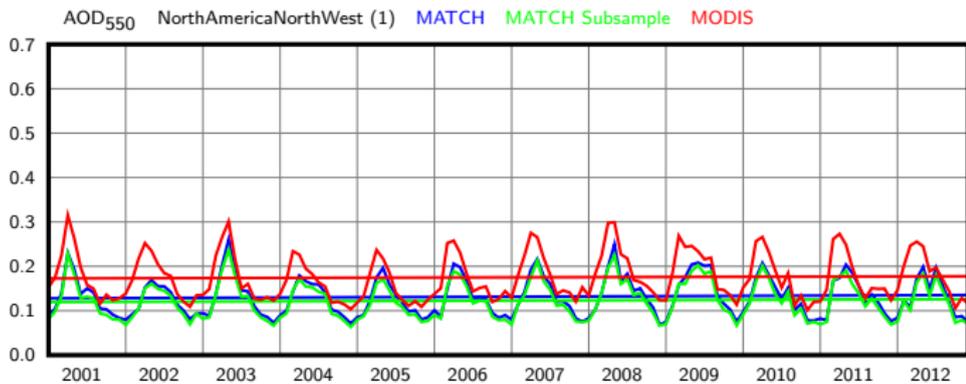
- [Petrenko] 2013 - Petrenko and Ichoku
Coherent uncertainty analysis
of aerosol measurements from multiple satellite sensors
Atmospheric Chemistry and Physics, 13, 4637-4685, 2013
<http://www.atmos-chem-phys-discuss.net/13/4637/2013/acpd-13-4637-2013.html>
- [MAPSS] Multi-sensor Aerosol Products Sampling System
<http://giovanni.gsfc.nasa.gov/mapss/>
- [AeroStat] Statistical Intercomparison of Aerosols
<http://giovanni.gsfc.nasa.gov/aerostat/>

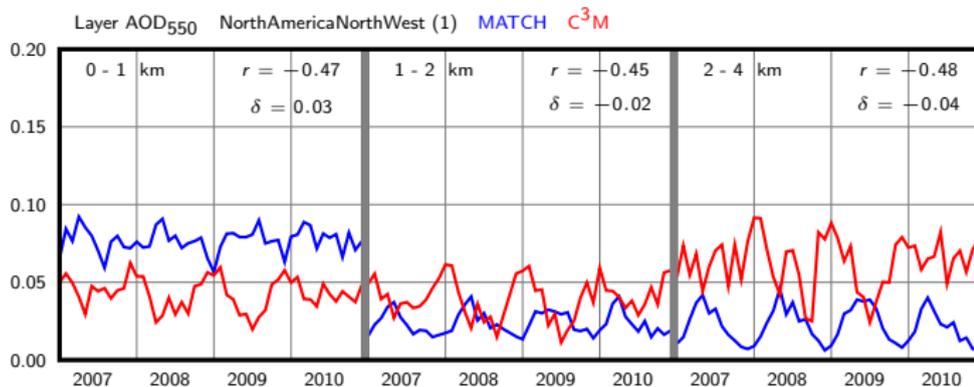
- [NASA] National Aeronautics and Space Administration
<http://www.nasa.gov/>
- [GMAO] Global Modeling and Assimilation Office
<http://gmao.gsfc.nasa.gov/>
- [NOAA] National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration
<http://www.noaa.gov/>
- [NWS] National Weather Service
<http://www.weather.gov/>
- [EPA] Environmental Protection Agency
<http://www.epa.gov/>
- [NCAR] National Center for Atmospheric Research
<http://ncar.ucar.edu/>
- [CGD] Climate and Global Dynamics
<http://www2.cgd.ucar.edu/>

- [EOS] Earth Observing System
<http://eospso.gsfc.nasa.gov/>
- [NPP] Suomi National Polar-orbiting Partnership
<http://npp.gsfc.nasa.gov/>
- [GOES] Geostationary Operational Environmental Satellite
<http://www.goes.noaa.gov/>
- [MODIS] Moderate Resolution Imaging Spectroradiometer
<http://modis.gsfc.nasa.gov/>
- [VIIRS] Visible Infrared Imager Radiometer Suite
<http://npp.gsfc.nasa.gov/viirs.html>
- [CERES] Clouds and the Earth's Radiant Energy System
<http://ceres.larc.nasa.gov/>

- [ARM] Atmospheric Radiation Measurement
<http://www.arm.gov/>
- [AeroNet] Aerosol Robotic Network
<http://aeronet.gsfc.nasa.gov/>
- [IMPROVE] Interagency Monitoring of Protected Visual Environments
<http://vista.cira.colostate.edu/improve/>
- [ACTRIS] Aerosols, Clouds,
and Trace gases Research InfraStructure Network
<http://www.actris.net/>

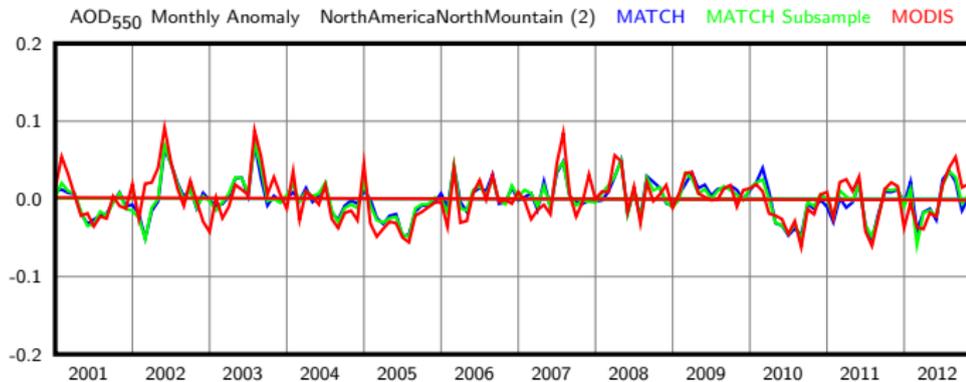
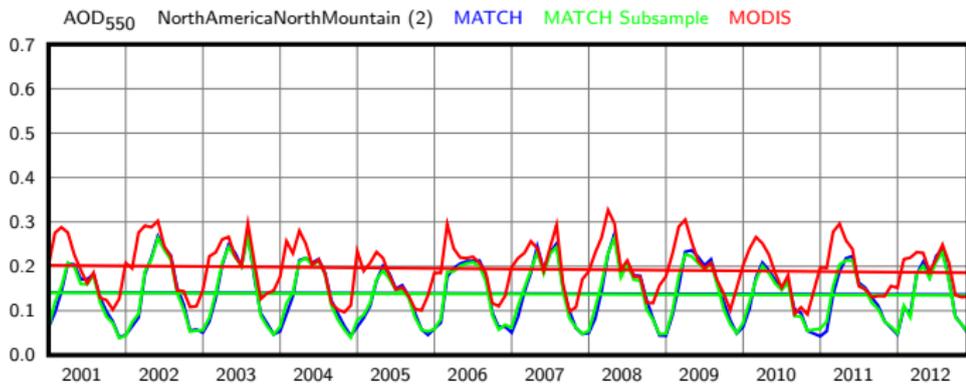
- [AeroCom] Aerosol Comparison between Observations and Models
<http://aerocom.met.no/>
- [HTAP] Hemispheric Transport of Air Pollution
<http://www.htap.org/>
- [GEOS-5] Goddard Earth Observing System Model
<http://gmao.gsfc.nasa.gov/systems/geos5/>
- [MERRA] Modern Era Retrospective Analysis
<http://gmao.gsfc.nasa.gov/merra/>
- [MATCH] Model for Atmospheric Transport and Chemistry
<https://github.com/davidfillmore/MATCH/>

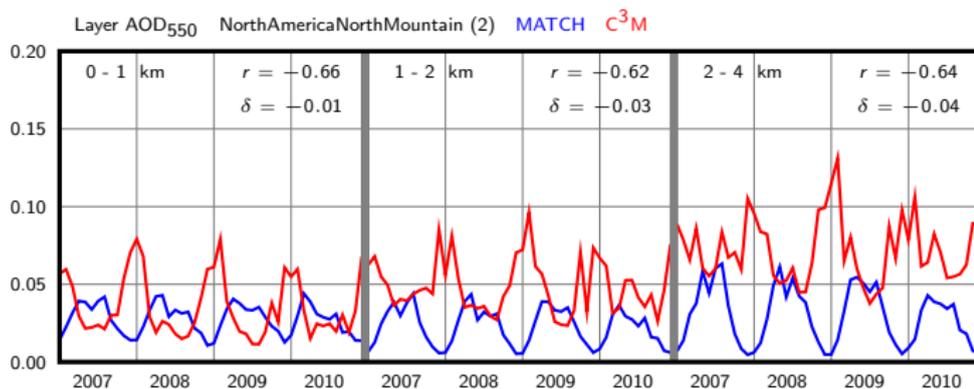




| NorthAmericaNorthWest (1) | b (decade ⁻¹) | a | r | p | ϵ |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------------|
| MATCH | 0.006 | 0.128 | 0.051 | 0.546 | 0.000 |
| MATCH Subsample | 0.006 | 0.119 | 0.046 | 0.587 | 0.000 |
| MODIS | 0.004 | 0.173 | 0.027 | 0.748 | 0.000 |

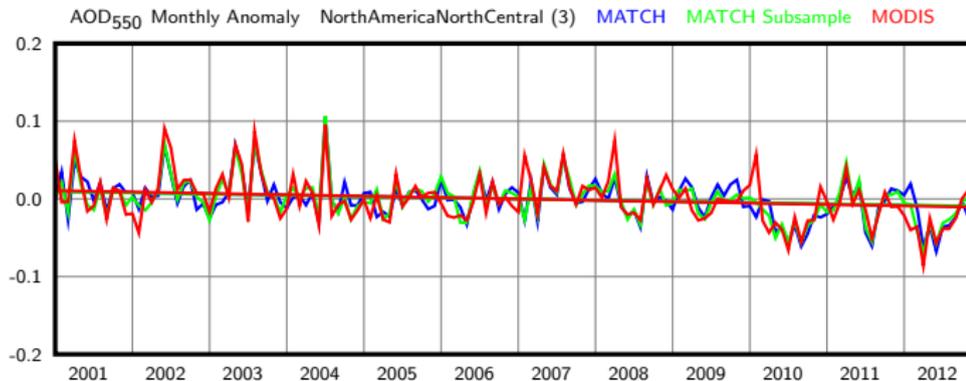
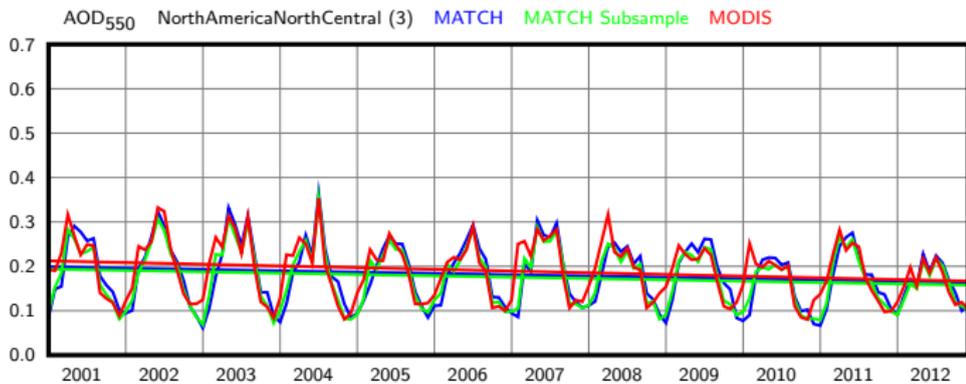
Table 2 : $AOD_{550} = b t + a$

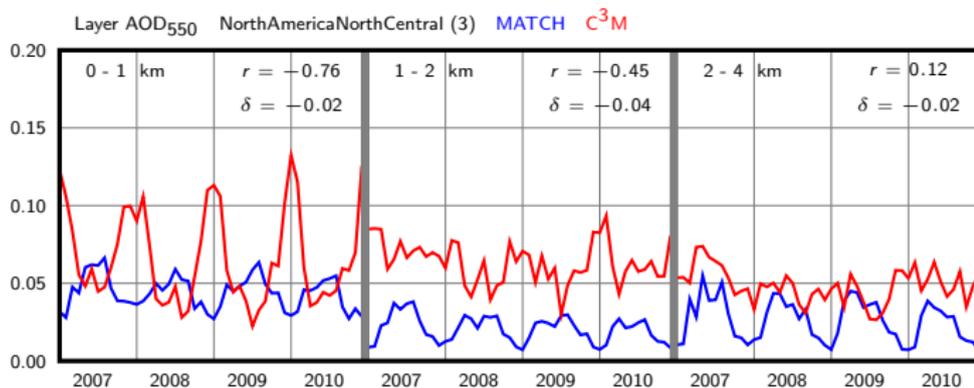




| NorthAmericaNorthMountain (2) | b (decade ⁻¹) | a | r | p | ϵ |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|--------|-------|------------|
| MATCH | -0.004 | 0.141 | -0.022 | 0.793 | 0.000 |
| MATCH Subsample | -0.005 | 0.141 | -0.028 | 0.738 | 0.000 |
| MODIS | -0.014 | 0.202 | -0.083 | 0.320 | 0.000 |

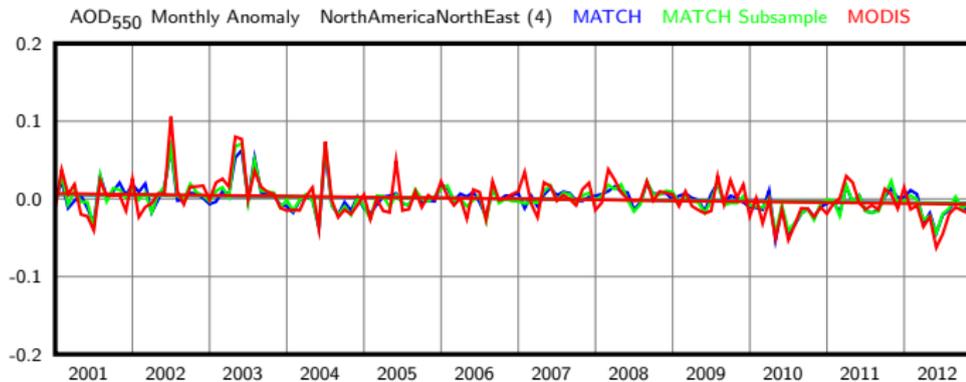
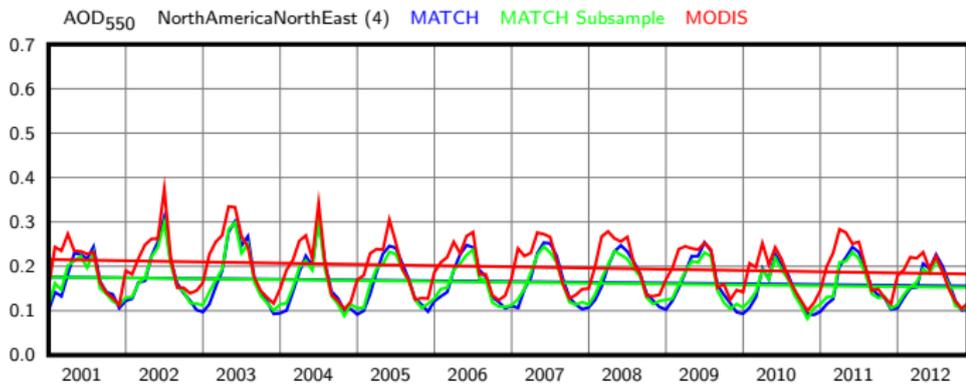
Table 3 : $AOD_{550} = b t + a$

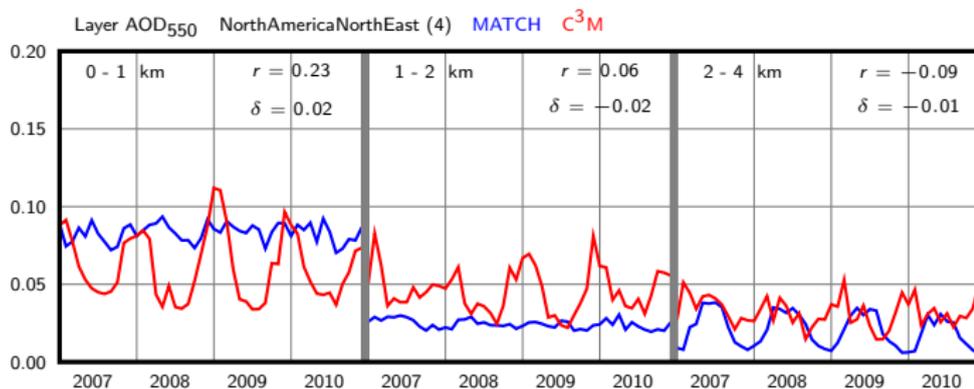




| NorthAmericaNorthCentral (3) | b (decade ⁻¹) | a | r | p | ϵ |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|--------|-------|------------|
| MATCH | -0.029 | 0.199 | -0.146 | 0.081 | 0.000 |
| MATCH Subsample | -0.030 | 0.194 | -0.162 | 0.052 | 0.000 |
| MODIS | -0.038 | 0.212 | -0.207 | 0.013 | 0.000 |

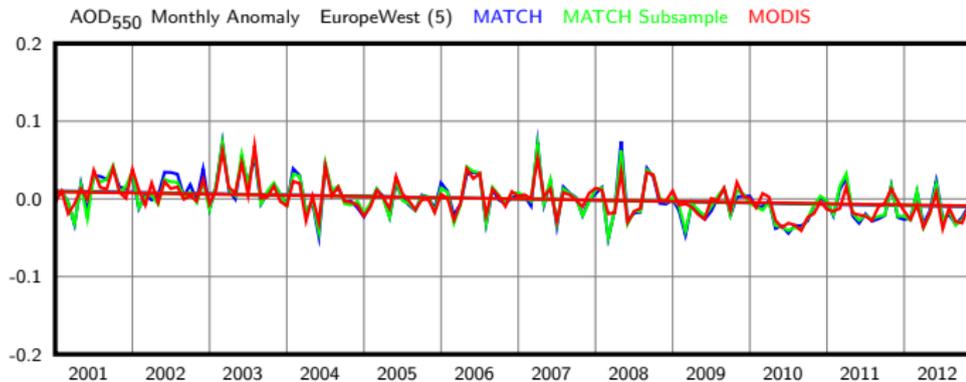
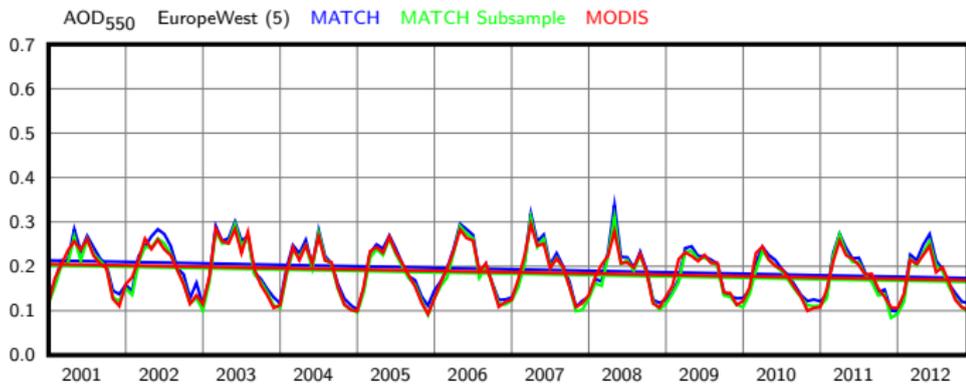
Table 4 : $AOD_{550} = b t + a$

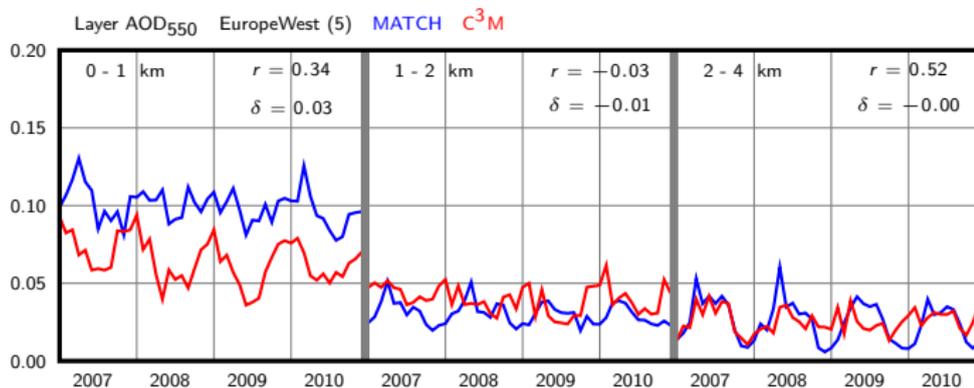




| NorthAmericaNorthEast (4) | b (decade ⁻¹) | a | r | p | ϵ |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|--------|-------|------------|
| MATCH | -0.017 | 0.176 | -0.106 | 0.204 | 0.000 |
| MATCH Subsample | -0.020 | 0.176 | -0.139 | 0.096 | 0.000 |
| MODIS | -0.027 | 0.215 | -0.166 | 0.047 | 0.000 |

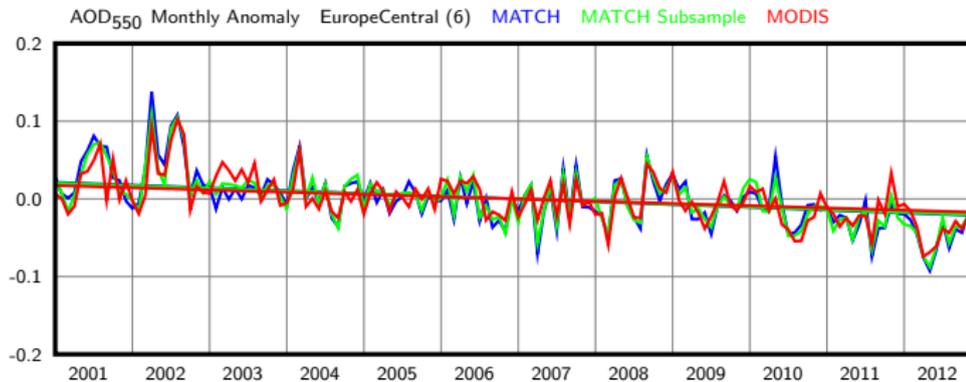
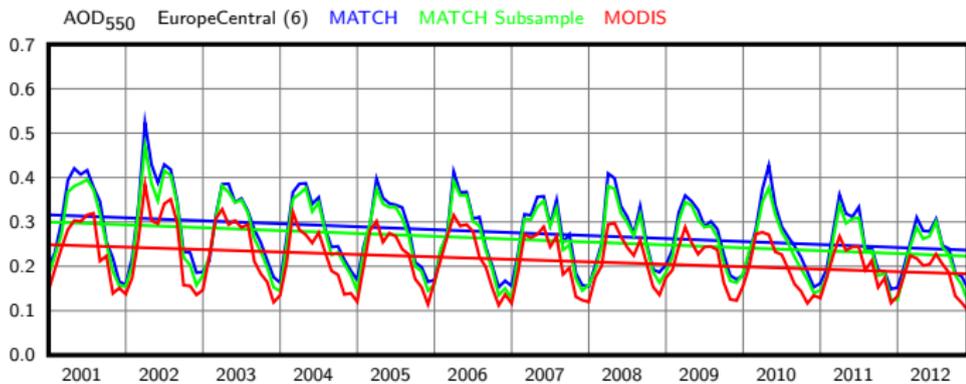
Table 5 : $AOD_{550} = b t + a$

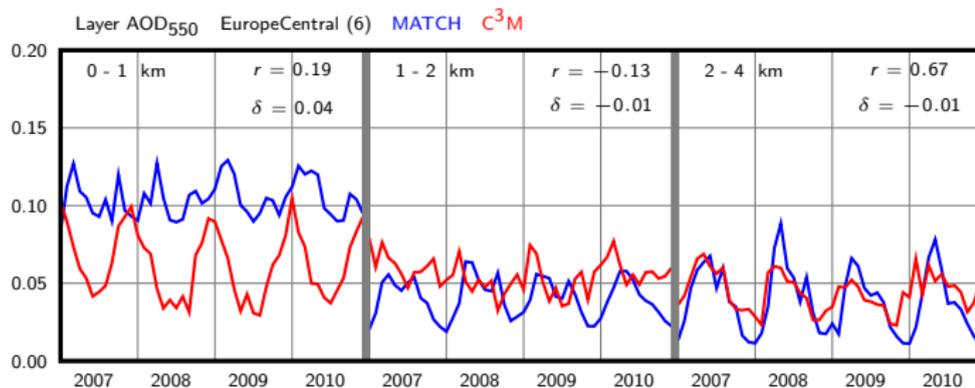




| EuropeWest (5) | b (decade ⁻¹) | a | r | p | ϵ |
|-----------------|-----------------------------|-------|--------|-------|------------|
| MATCH | -0.033 | 0.213 | -0.209 | 0.012 | 0.000 |
| MATCH Subsample | -0.031 | 0.202 | -0.194 | 0.020 | 0.000 |
| MODIS | -0.031 | 0.205 | -0.200 | 0.016 | 0.000 |

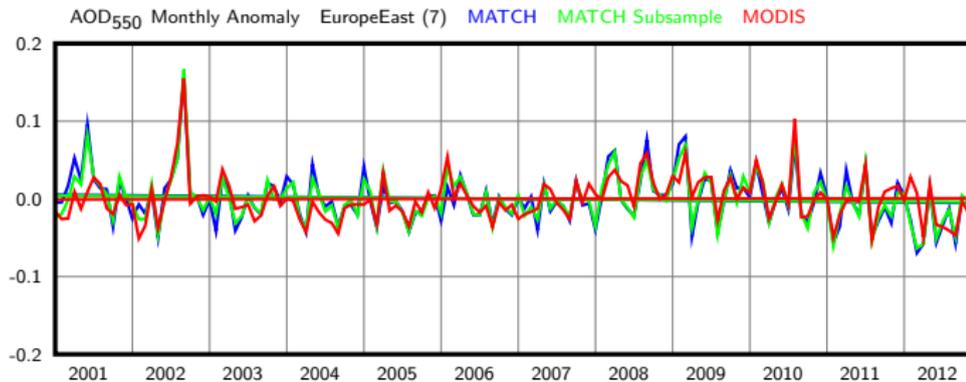
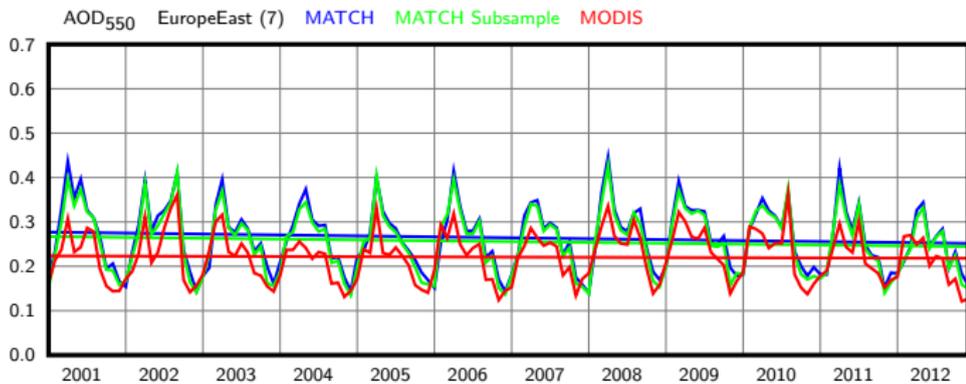
Table 6 : $AOD_{550} = b t + a$

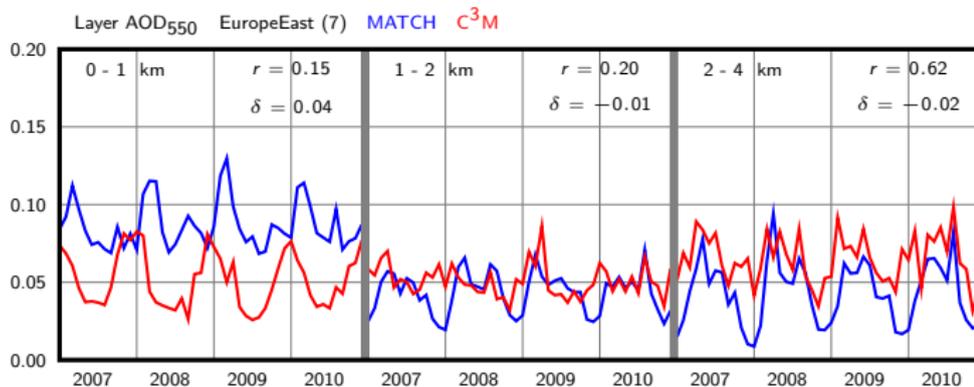




| EuropeCentral (6) | b (decade ⁻¹) | a | r | p | ϵ |
|-------------------|-----------------------------|-------|--------|-------|------------|
| MATCH | -0.067 | 0.316 | -0.283 | 0.001 | 0.000 |
| MATCH Subsample | -0.065 | 0.300 | -0.281 | 0.001 | 0.000 |
| MODIS | -0.055 | 0.249 | -0.298 | 0.000 | 0.000 |

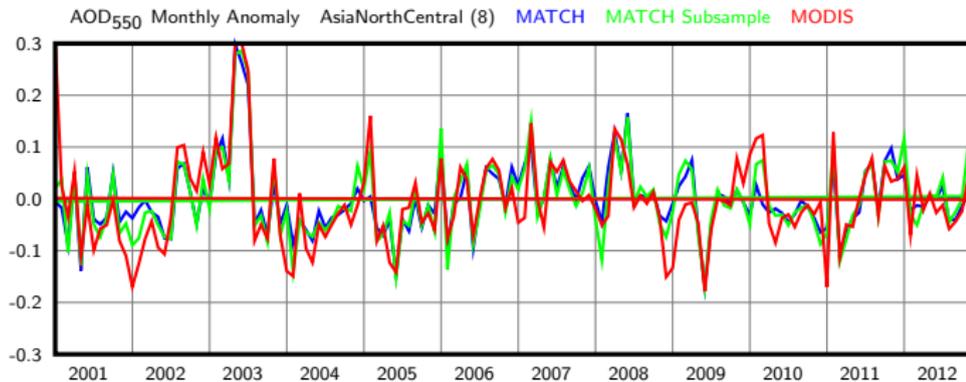
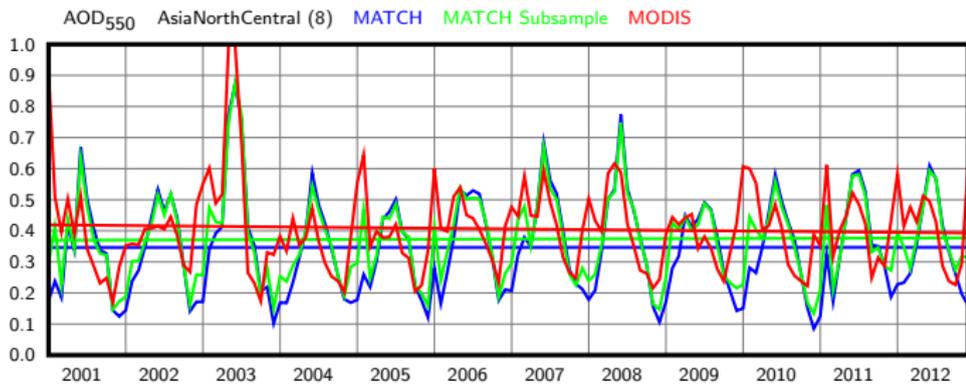
Table 7 : $AOD_{550} = b t + a$

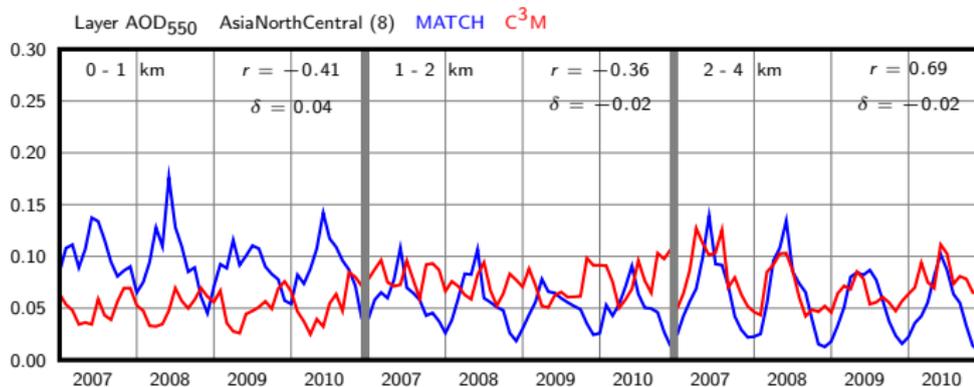




| EuropeEast (7) | b (decade ⁻¹) | a | r | p | ϵ |
|-----------------|-----------------------------|-------|--------|-------|------------|
| MATCH | -0.021 | 0.277 | -0.102 | 0.224 | 0.000 |
| MATCH Subsample | -0.019 | 0.267 | -0.092 | 0.271 | 0.000 |
| MODIS | -0.004 | 0.223 | -0.027 | 0.751 | 0.000 |

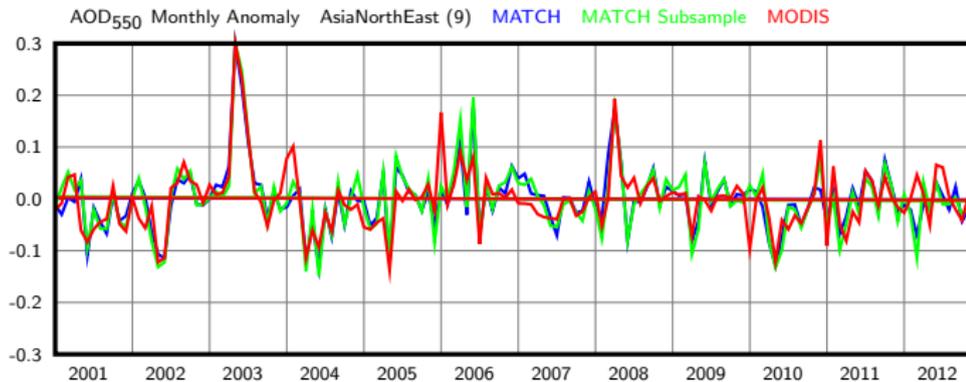
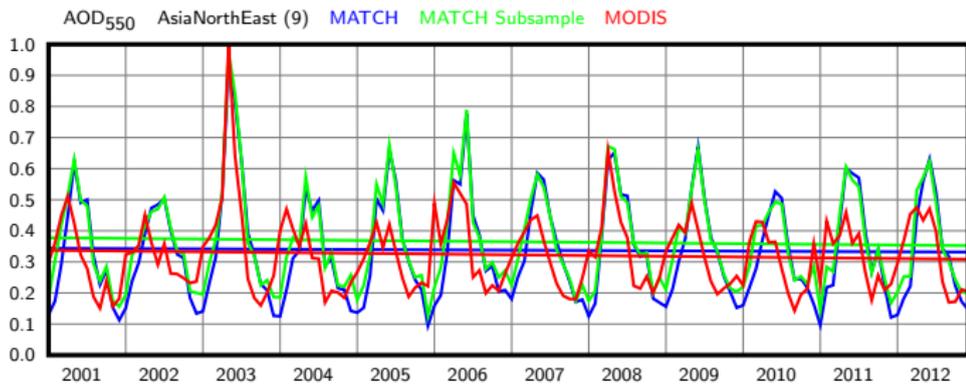
Table 8 : $AOD_{550} = b t + a$

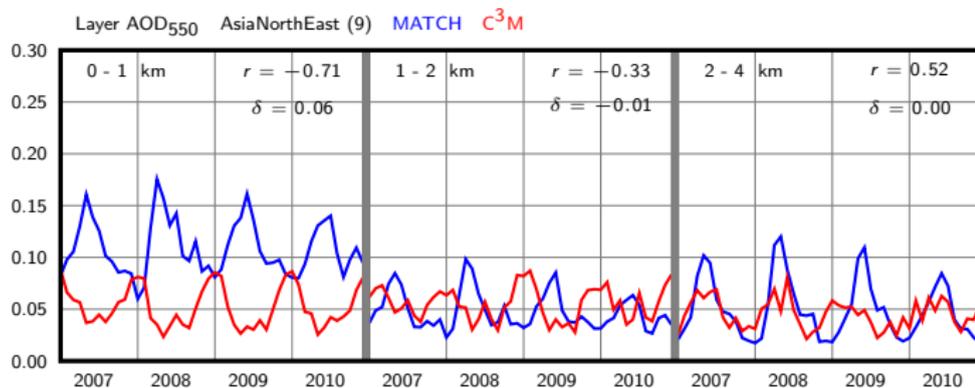




| AsiaNorthCentral (8) | b (decade ⁻¹) | a | r | p | ϵ |
|----------------------|-----------------------------|-------|--------|-------|------------|
| MATCH | 0.000 | 0.346 | 0.001 | 0.992 | 0.000 |
| MATCH Subsample | 0.006 | 0.370 | 0.016 | 0.847 | 0.000 |
| MODIS | -0.022 | 0.419 | -0.054 | 0.518 | 0.000 |

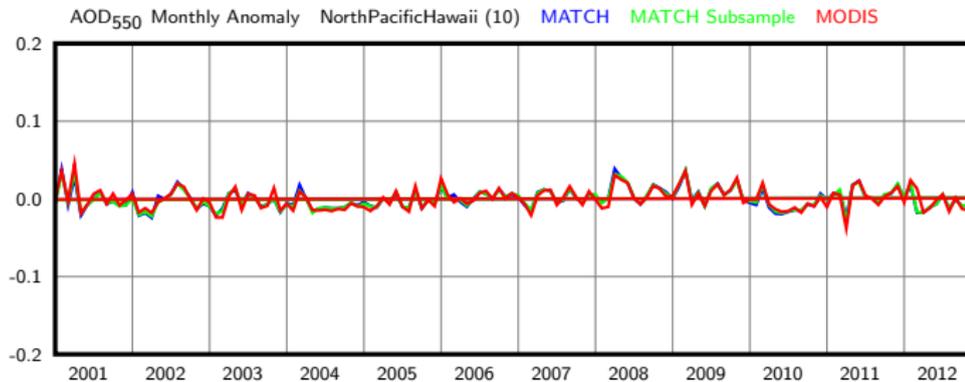
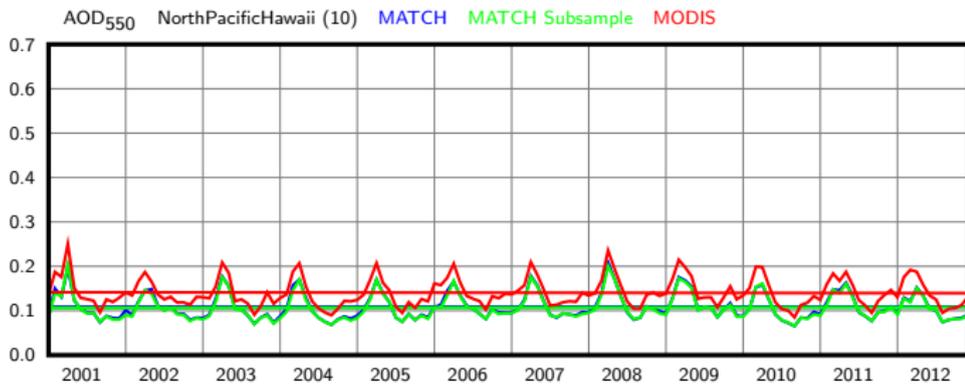
Table 9 : $AOD_{550} = b t + a$

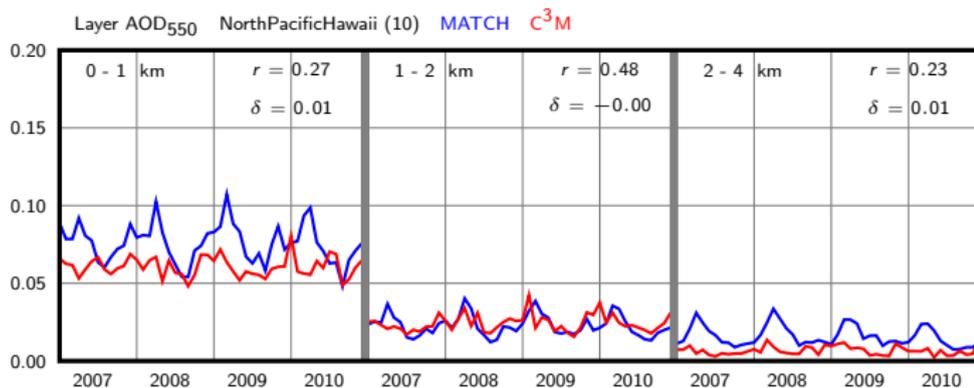




| AsiaNorthEast (9) | b (decade ⁻¹) | a | r | p | ϵ |
|-------------------|-----------------------------|-------|--------|-------|------------|
| MATCH | -0.010 | 0.344 | -0.021 | 0.803 | 0.000 |
| MATCH Subsample | -0.021 | 0.378 | -0.047 | 0.572 | 0.000 |
| MODIS | -0.024 | 0.337 | -0.069 | 0.414 | 0.000 |

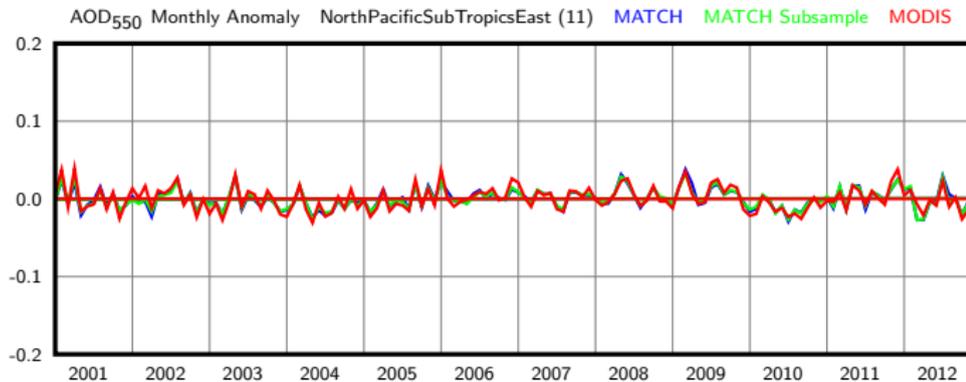
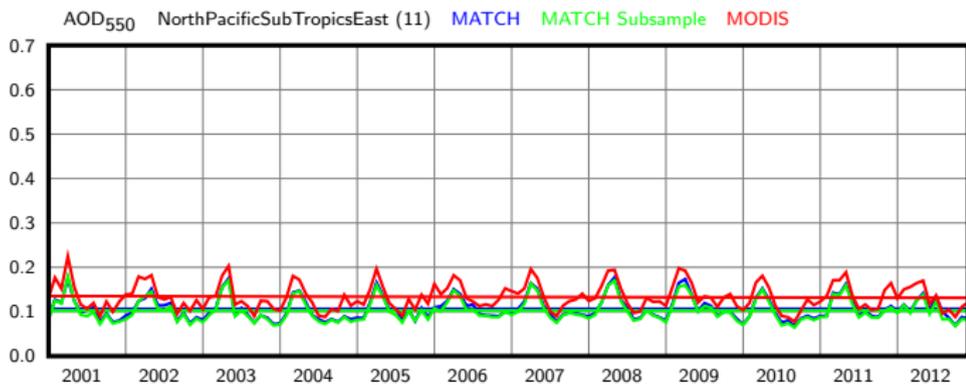
Table 10 : $AOD_{550} = b t + a$

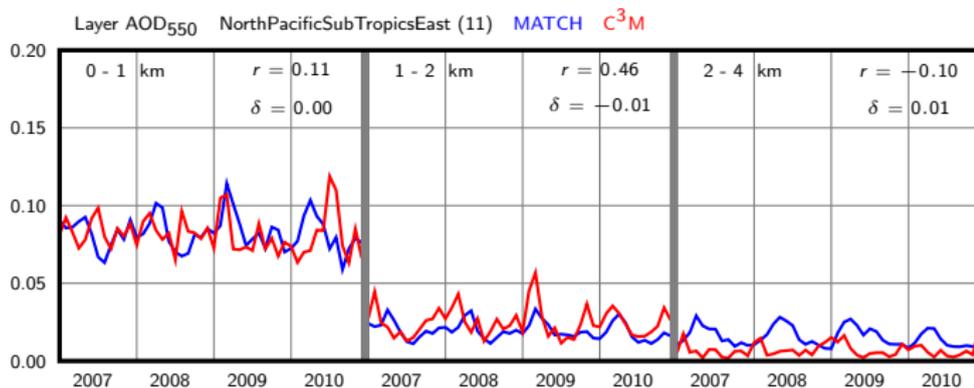




| NorthPacificHawaii (10) | b (decade ⁻¹) | a | r | p | ϵ |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|--------|-------|------------|
| MATCH | 0.000 | 0.109 | 0.004 | 0.965 | 0.000 |
| MATCH Subsample | 0.001 | 0.106 | 0.017 | 0.842 | 0.000 |
| MODIS | -0.002 | 0.142 | -0.018 | 0.827 | 0.000 |

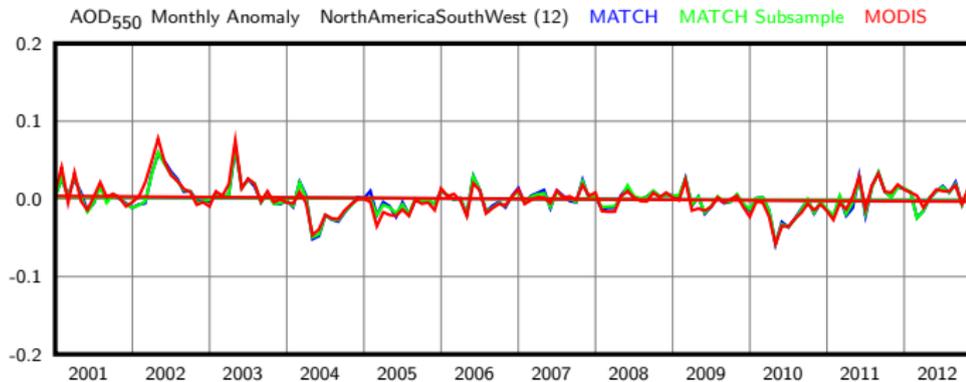
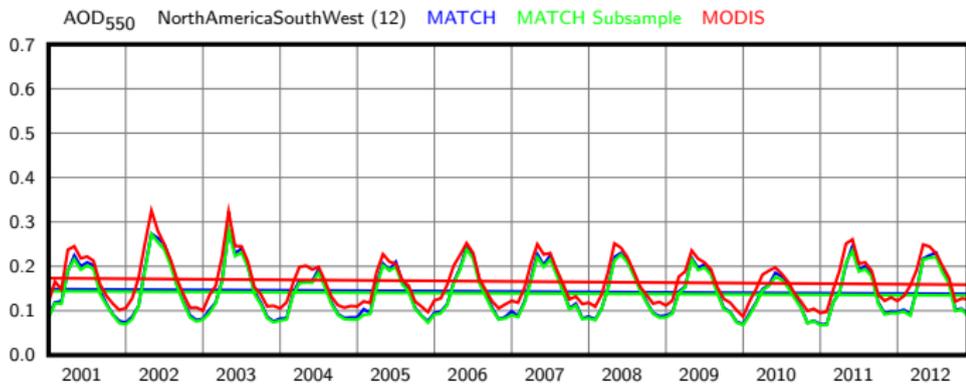
Table 11 : $AOD_{550} = b t + a$

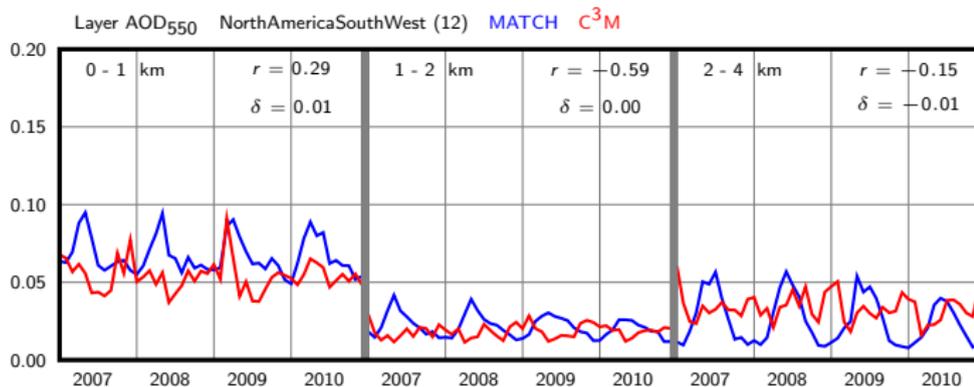




| NorthPacificSubTropicsEast (11) | b (decade ⁻¹) | a | r | p | ϵ |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|--------|-------|------------|
| MATCH | 0.000 | 0.106 | 0.003 | 0.971 | 0.000 |
| MATCH Subsample | 0.000 | 0.103 | 0.001 | 0.990 | 0.000 |
| MODIS | -0.003 | 0.135 | -0.039 | 0.647 | 0.000 |

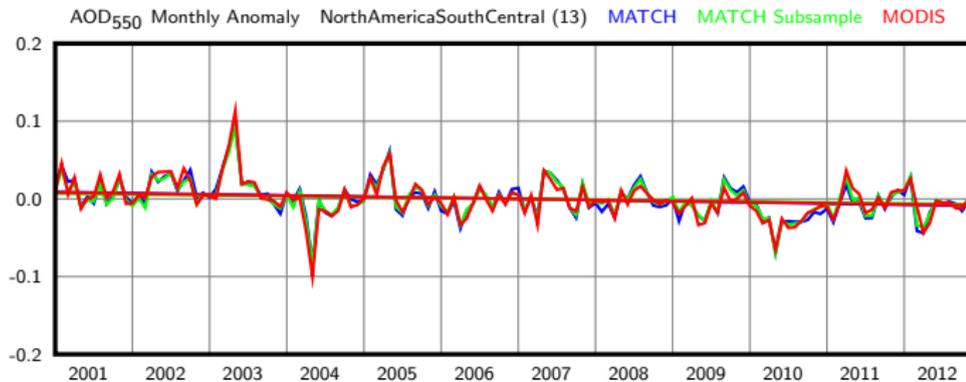
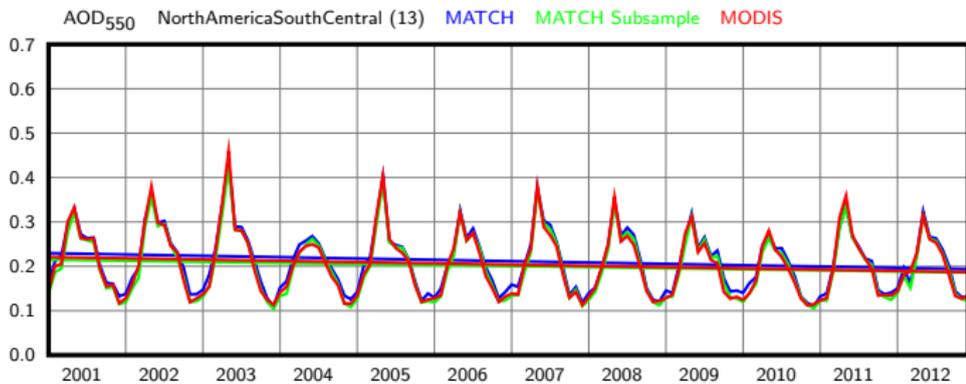
Table 12 : $AOD_{550} = b t + a$

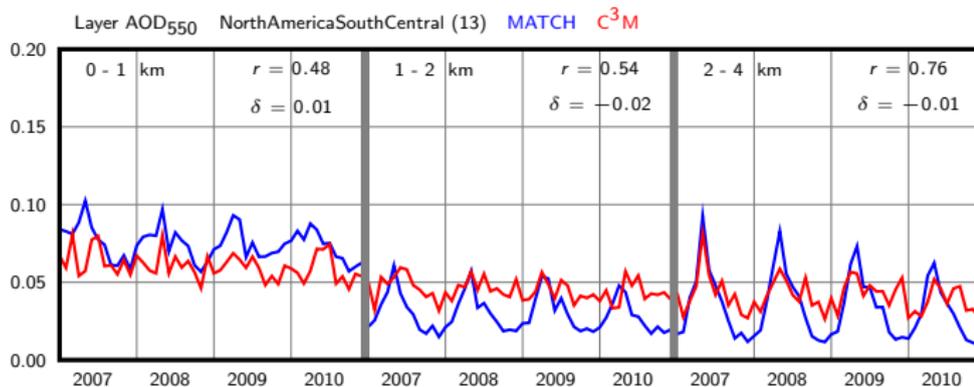




| NorthAmericaSouthWest (12) | b (decade ⁻¹) | a | r | p | ϵ |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|--------|-------|------------|
| MATCH | -0.009 | 0.149 | -0.058 | 0.492 | 0.000 |
| MATCH Subsample | -0.008 | 0.144 | -0.052 | 0.534 | 0.000 |
| MODIS | -0.012 | 0.173 | -0.082 | 0.328 | 0.000 |

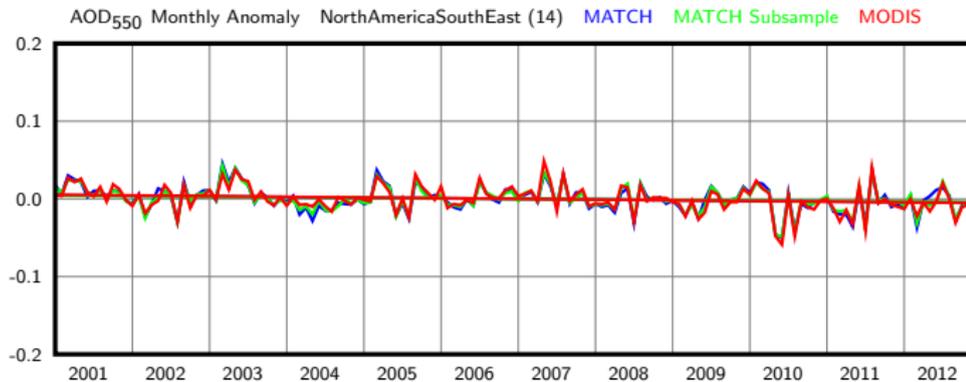
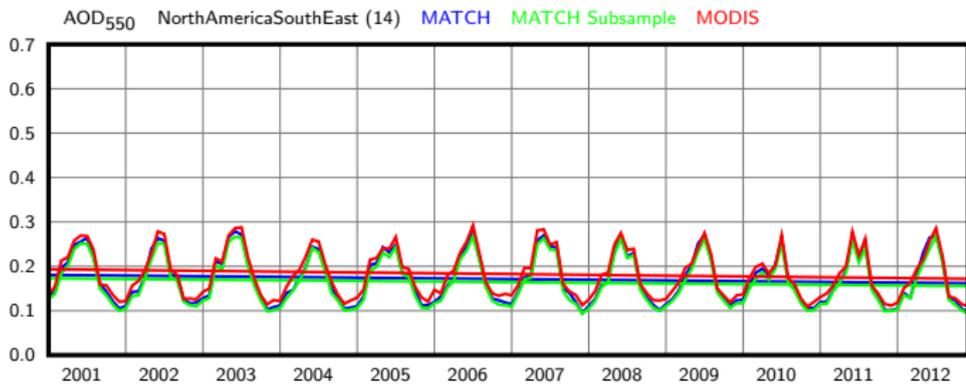
Table 13 : $AOD_{550} = b t + a$

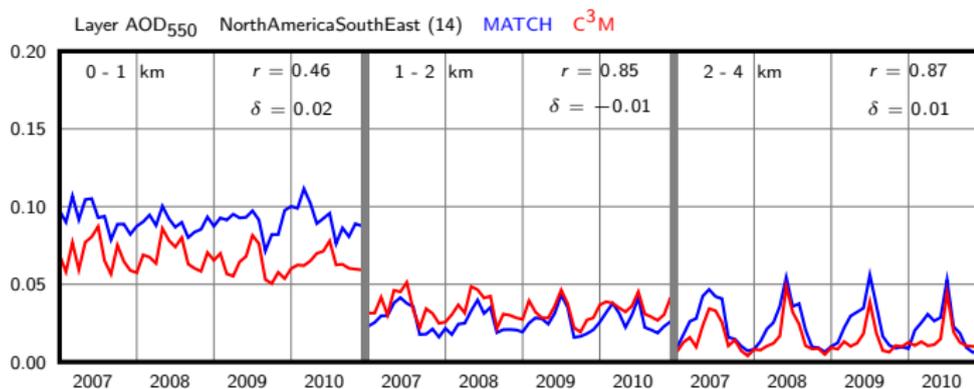




| NorthAmericaSouthCentral (13) | b (decade ⁻¹) | a | r | p | ϵ |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|--------|-------|------------|
| MATCH | -0.030 | 0.230 | -0.153 | 0.067 | 0.000 |
| MATCH Subsample | -0.024 | 0.215 | -0.118 | 0.158 | 0.000 |
| MODIS | -0.028 | 0.221 | -0.136 | 0.104 | 0.000 |

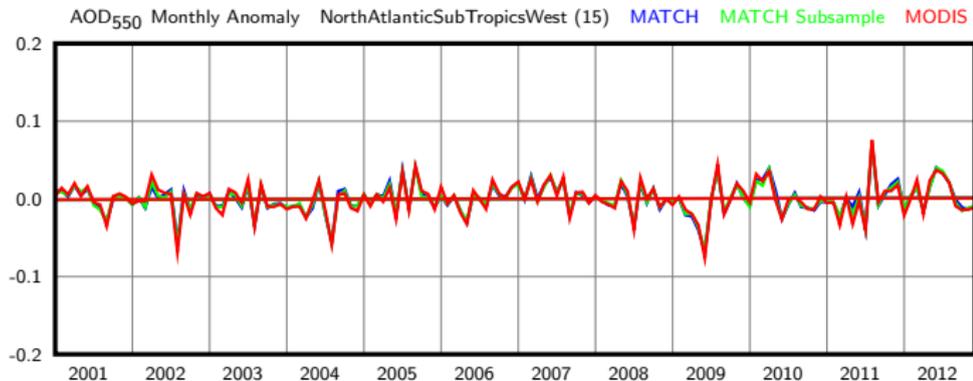
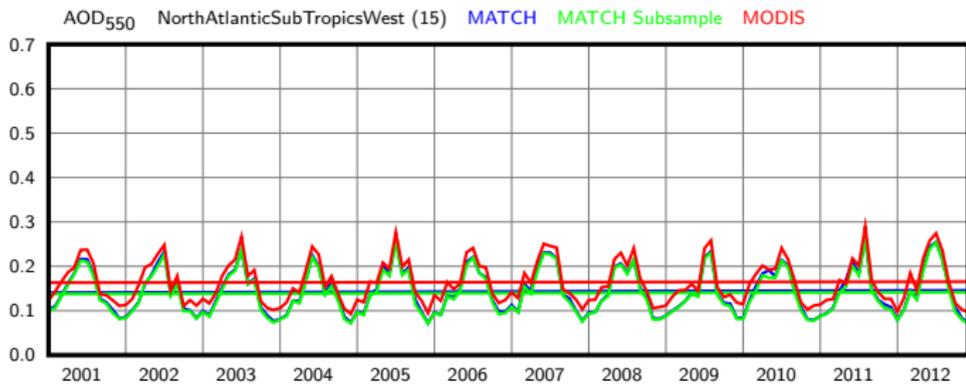
Table 14 : $AOD_{550} = b t + a$

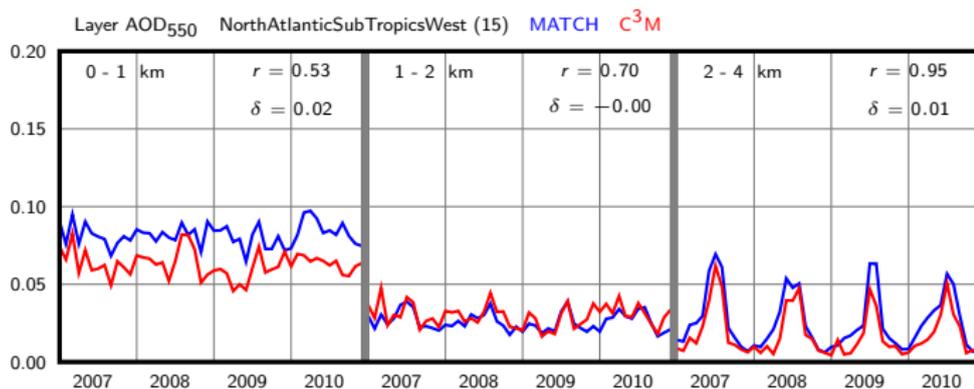




| NorthAmericaSouthEast (14) | b (decade ⁻¹) | a | r | p | ϵ |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|--------|-------|------------|
| MATCH | -0.016 | 0.181 | -0.101 | 0.228 | 0.000 |
| MATCH Subsample | -0.015 | 0.173 | -0.095 | 0.256 | 0.000 |
| MODIS | -0.018 | 0.193 | -0.118 | 0.161 | 0.000 |

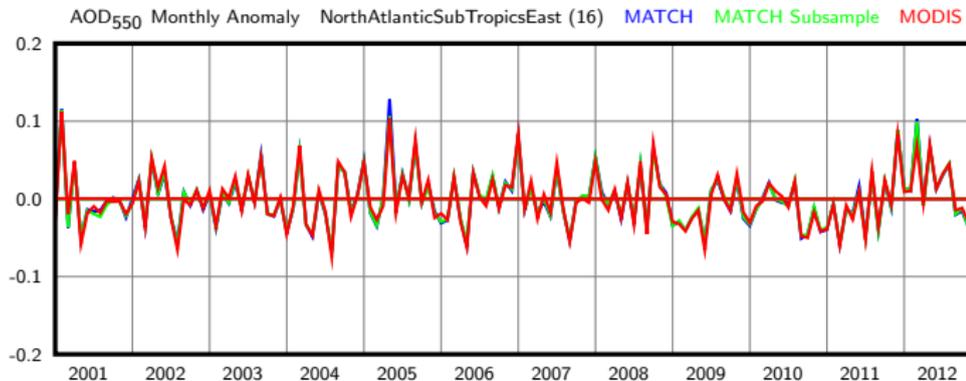
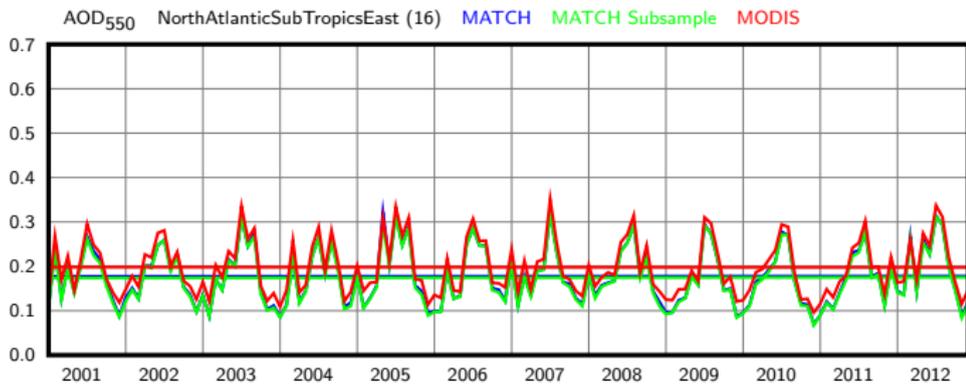
Table 15 : $AOD_{550} = b t + a$

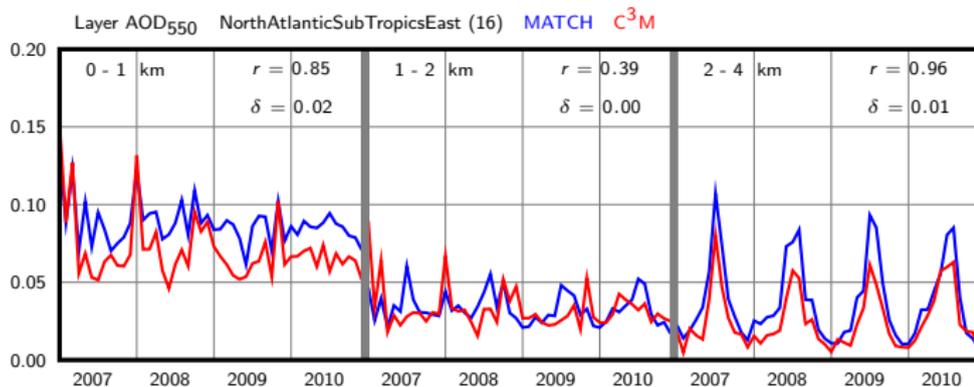




| NorthAtlanticSubTropicsWest (15) | b (decade ⁻¹) | a | r | ρ | ϵ |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|--------|------------|
| MATCH | 0.004 | 0.141 | 0.029 | 0.731 | 0.000 |
| MATCH Subsample | 0.003 | 0.138 | 0.024 | 0.774 | 0.000 |
| MODIS | 0.002 | 0.163 | 0.013 | 0.873 | 0.000 |

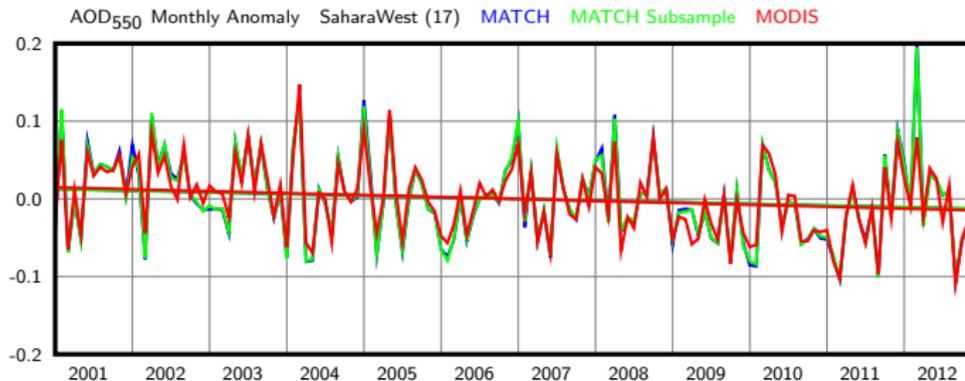
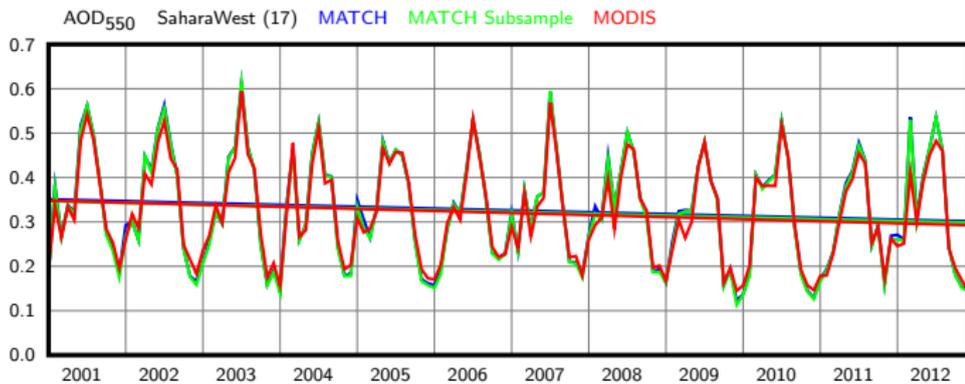
Table 16 : $AOD_{550} = b t + a$

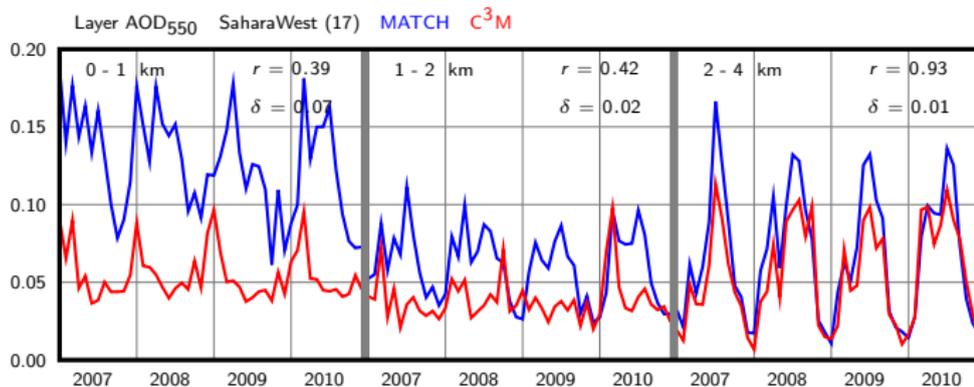




| NorthAtlanticSubTropicsEast (16) | b (decade ⁻¹) | a | r | p | ϵ |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|--------|-------|------------|
| MATCH | 0.001 | 0.177 | 0.003 | 0.967 | 0.000 |
| MATCH Subsample | 0.001 | 0.174 | 0.008 | 0.928 | 0.000 |
| MODIS | -0.000 | 0.198 | -0.003 | 0.974 | 0.000 |

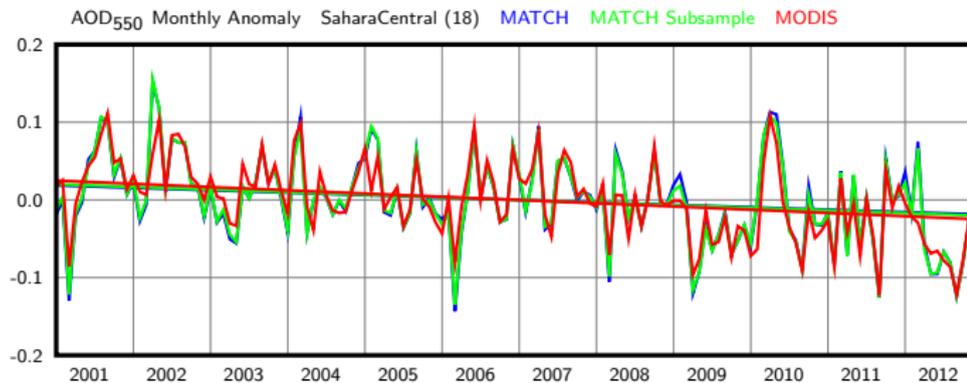
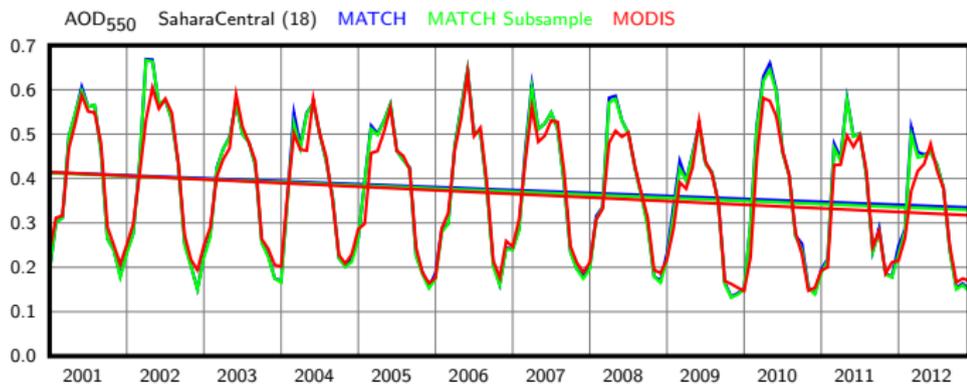
Table 17 : $AOD_{550} = b t + a$

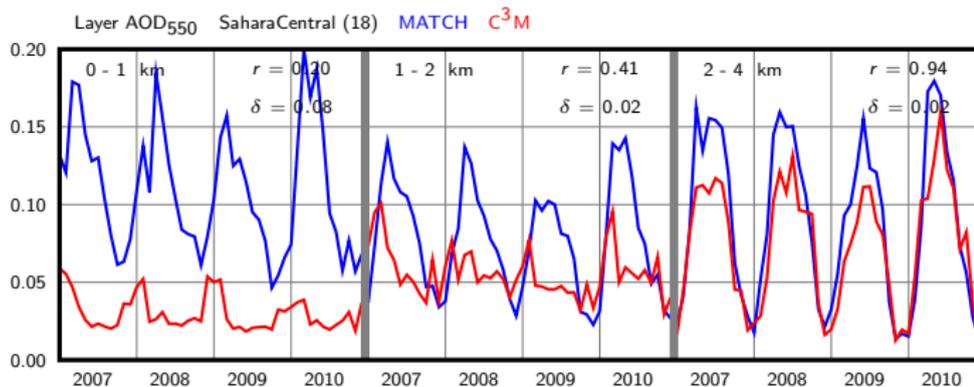




| SaharaWest (17) | b (decade ⁻¹) | a | r | p | ϵ |
|-----------------|-----------------------------|-------|--------|-------|------------|
| MATCH | -0.042 | 0.351 | -0.120 | 0.152 | 0.000 |
| MATCH Subsample | -0.041 | 0.347 | -0.117 | 0.161 | 0.000 |
| MODIS | -0.046 | 0.348 | -0.148 | 0.077 | 0.000 |

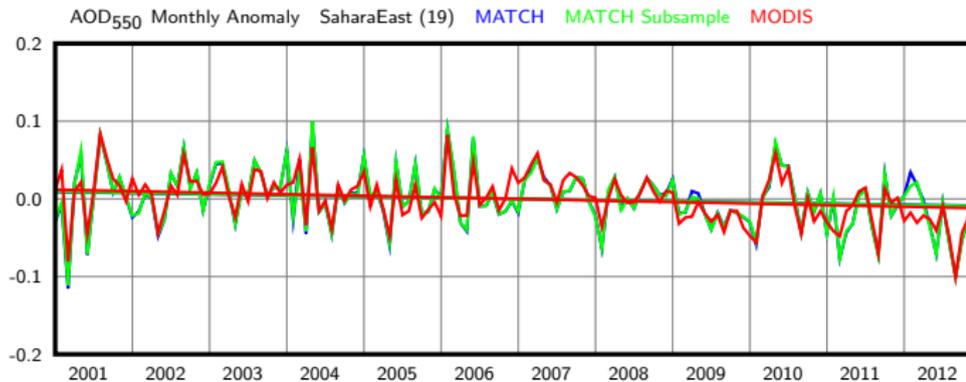
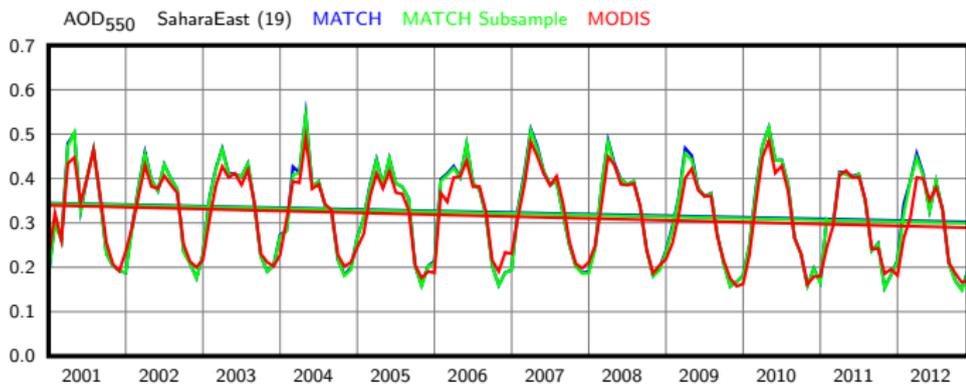
Table 18 : $AOD_{550} = b t + a$

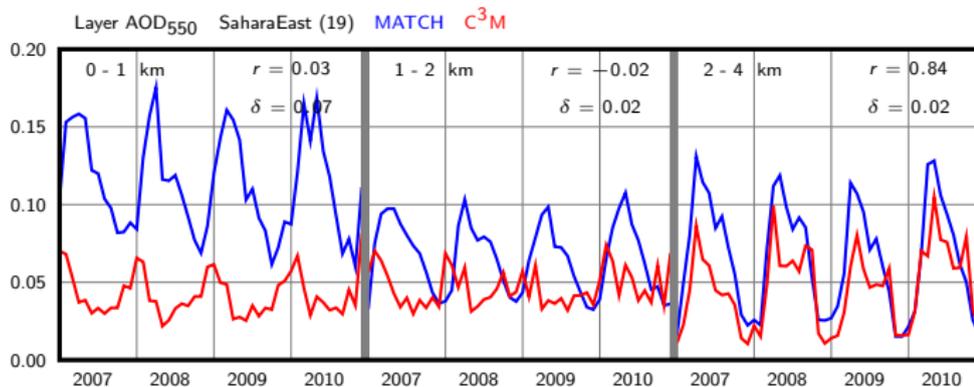




| SaharaCentral (18) | b (decade ⁻¹) | a | r | p | ϵ |
|--------------------|-----------------------------|-------|--------|-------|------------|
| MATCH | -0.066 | 0.414 | -0.152 | 0.069 | 0.000 |
| MATCH Subsample | -0.070 | 0.412 | -0.160 | 0.055 | 0.000 |
| MODIS | -0.081 | 0.414 | -0.209 | 0.012 | 0.000 |

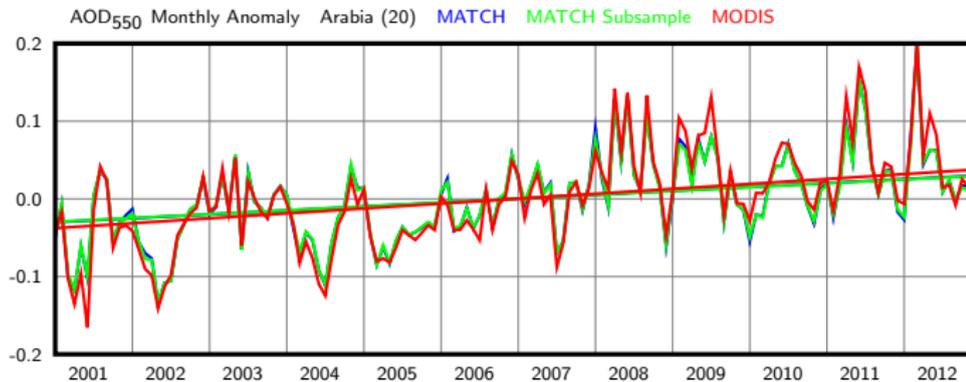
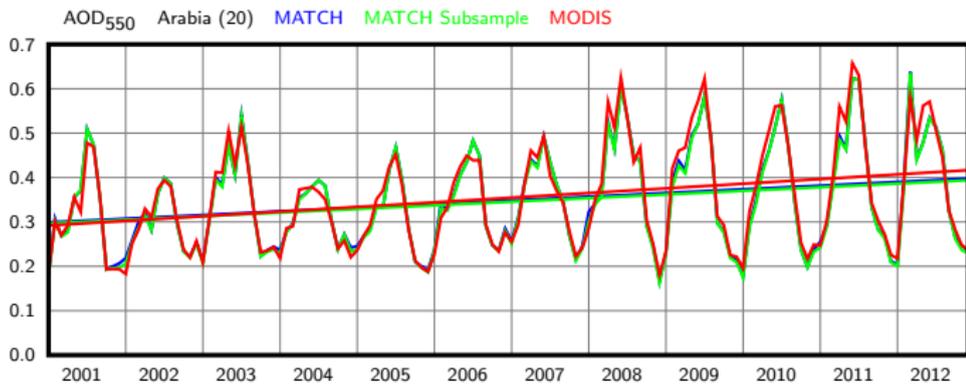
Table 19 : $AOD_{550} = b t + a$

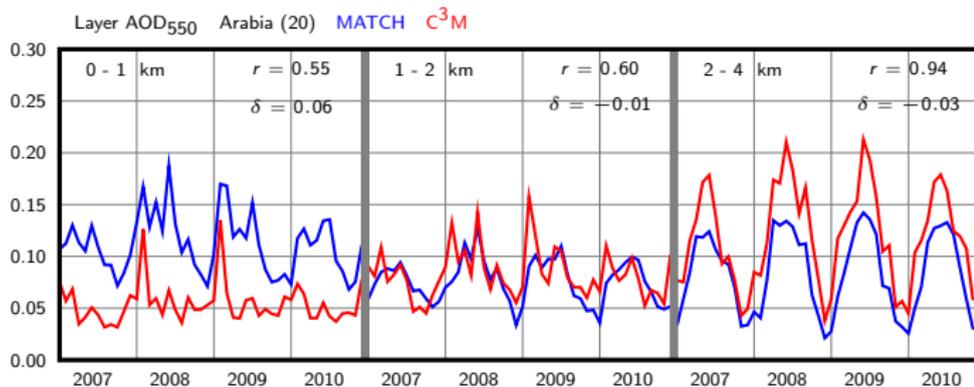




| SaharaEast (19) | b (decade ⁻¹) | a | r | p | ϵ |
|-----------------|-----------------------------|-------|--------|-------|------------|
| MATCH | -0.036 | 0.345 | -0.120 | 0.153 | 0.000 |
| MATCH Subsample | -0.037 | 0.344 | -0.125 | 0.136 | 0.000 |
| MODIS | -0.042 | 0.340 | -0.159 | 0.057 | 0.000 |

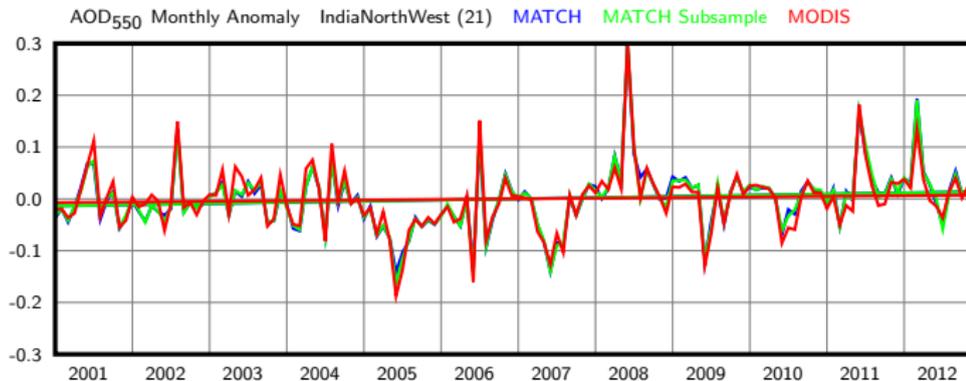
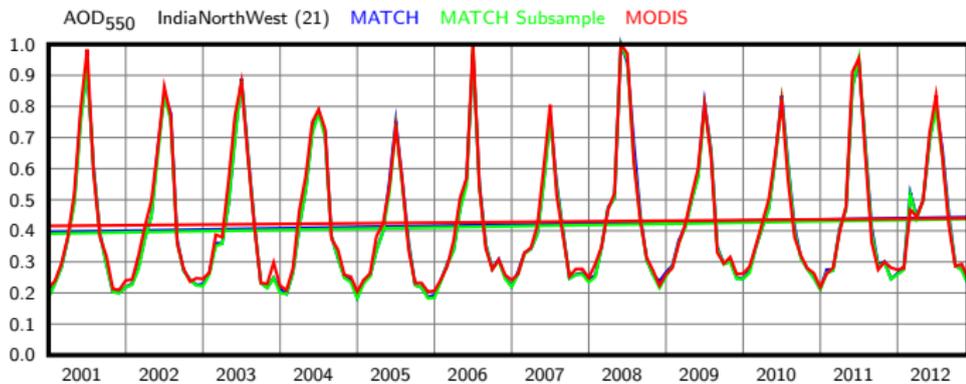
Table 20 : $AOD_{550} = b t + a$

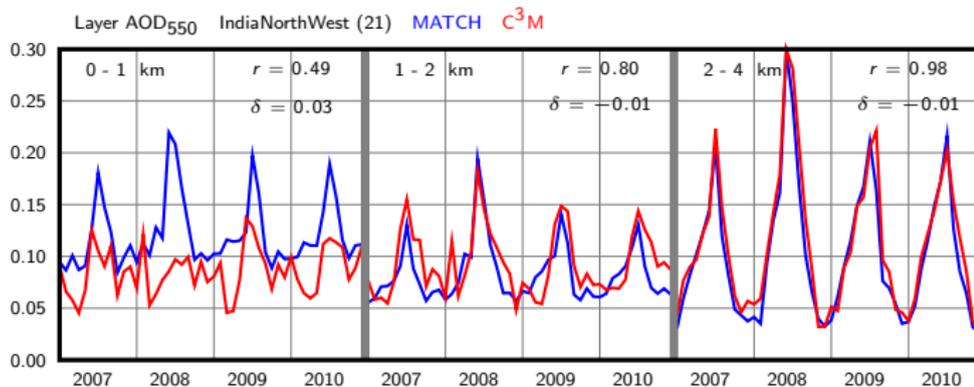




| Arabia (20) | b (decade ⁻¹) | a | r | p | ϵ |
|-----------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------------|
| MATCH | 0.083 | 0.299 | 0.258 | 0.002 | 0.000 |
| MATCH Subsample | 0.081 | 0.297 | 0.252 | 0.002 | 0.000 |
| MODIS | 0.105 | 0.292 | 0.310 | 0.000 | 0.000 |

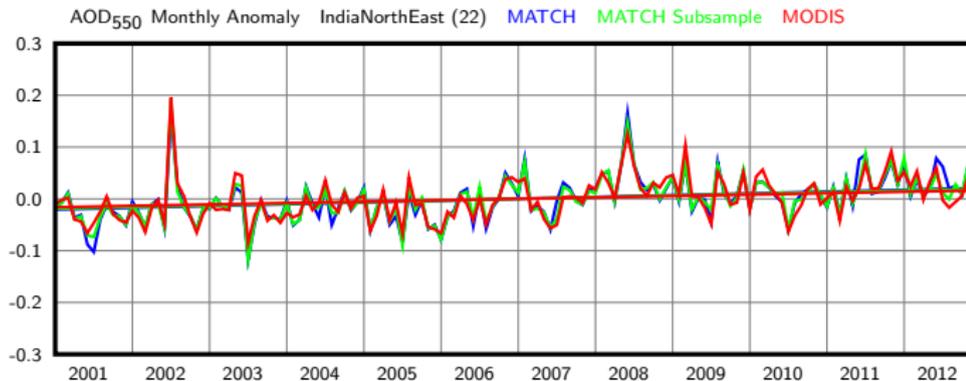
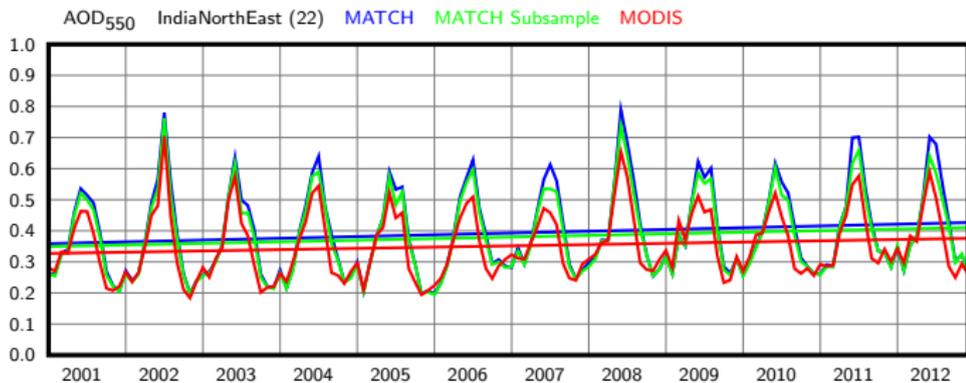
Table 21 : $AOD_{550} = b t + a$

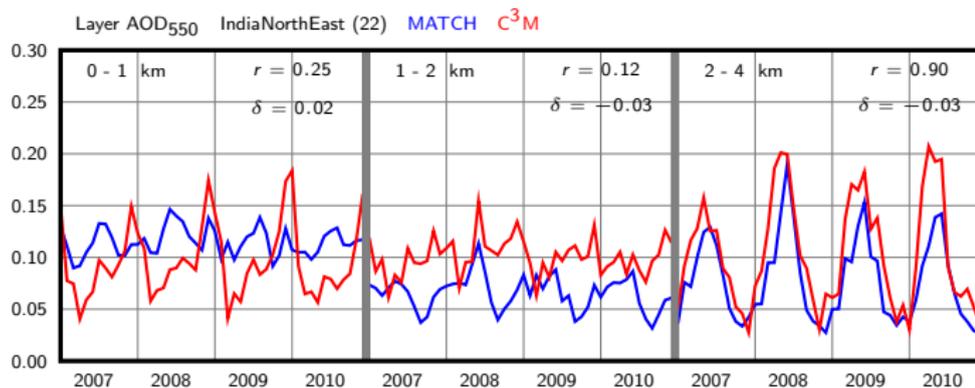




| IndiaNorthWest (21) | b (decade ⁻¹) | a | r | p | ϵ |
|---------------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------------|
| MATCH | 0.040 | 0.396 | 0.067 | 0.424 | 0.000 |
| MATCH Subsample | 0.039 | 0.391 | 0.066 | 0.432 | 0.000 |
| MODIS | 0.021 | 0.416 | 0.034 | 0.684 | 0.000 |

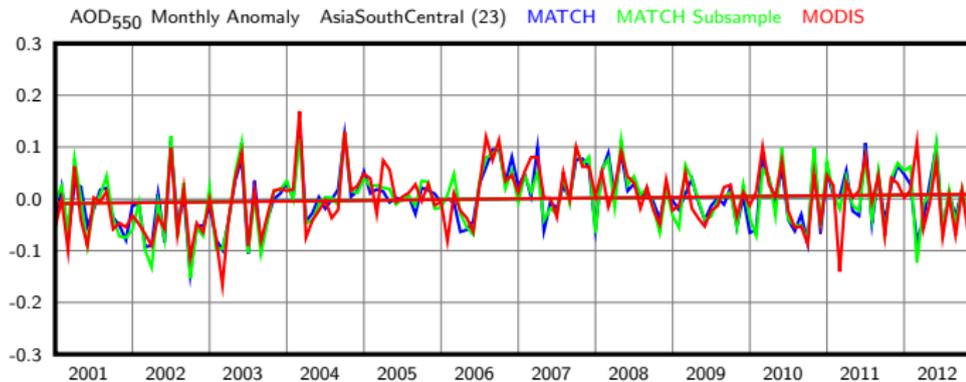
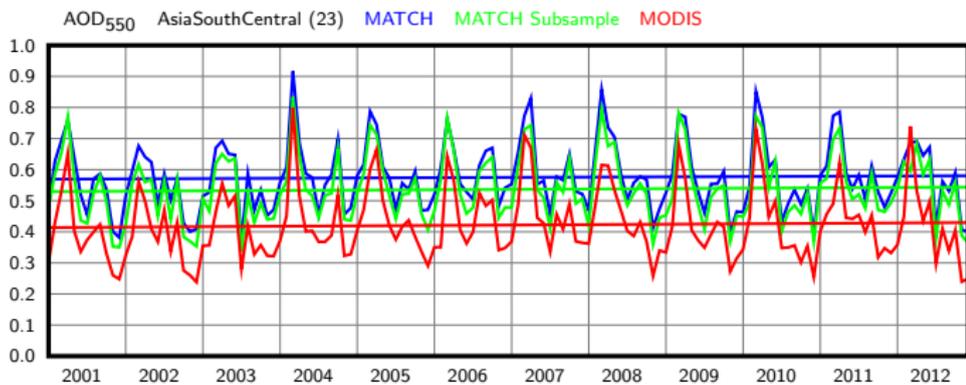
Table 22 : $AOD_{550} = b t + a$

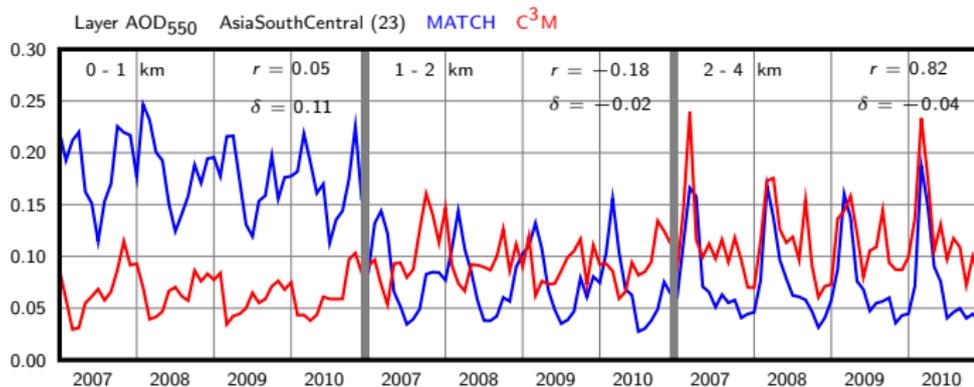




| IndiaNorthEast (22) | b (decade ⁻¹) | a | r | p | ϵ |
|---------------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------------|
| MATCH | 0.057 | 0.359 | 0.141 | 0.093 | 0.000 |
| MATCH Subsample | 0.051 | 0.349 | 0.139 | 0.097 | 0.000 |
| MODIS | 0.041 | 0.327 | 0.134 | 0.110 | 0.000 |

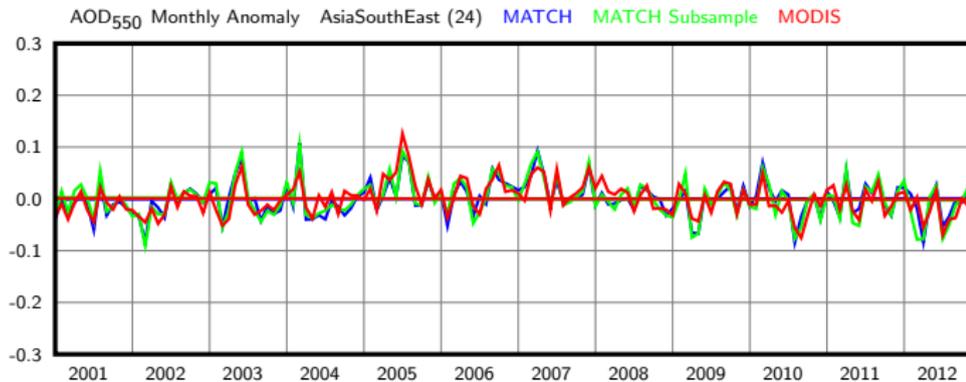
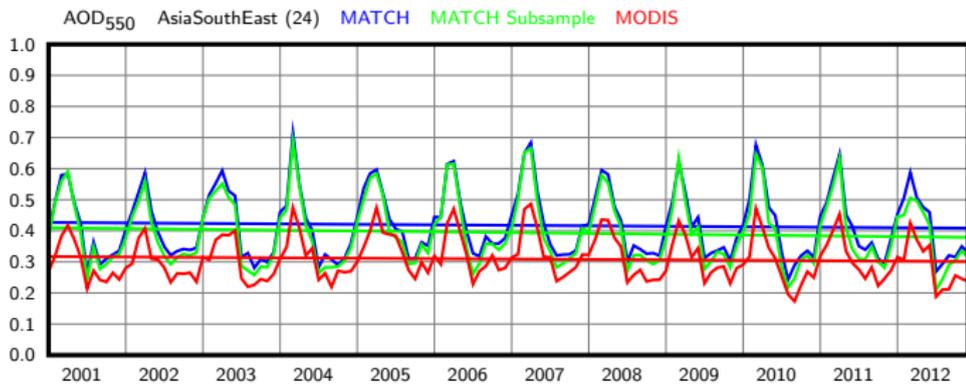
Table 23 : $AOD_{550} = b t + a$

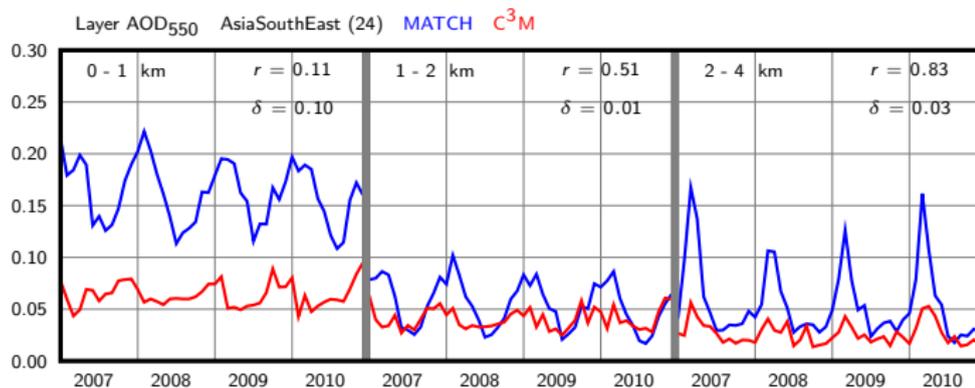




| AsiaSouthCentral (23) | b (decade ⁻¹) | a | r | p | ϵ |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------------|
| MATCH | 0.009 | 0.569 | 0.029 | 0.727 | 0.000 |
| MATCH Subsample | 0.012 | 0.529 | 0.039 | 0.642 | 0.000 |
| MODIS | 0.013 | 0.414 | 0.042 | 0.617 | 0.000 |

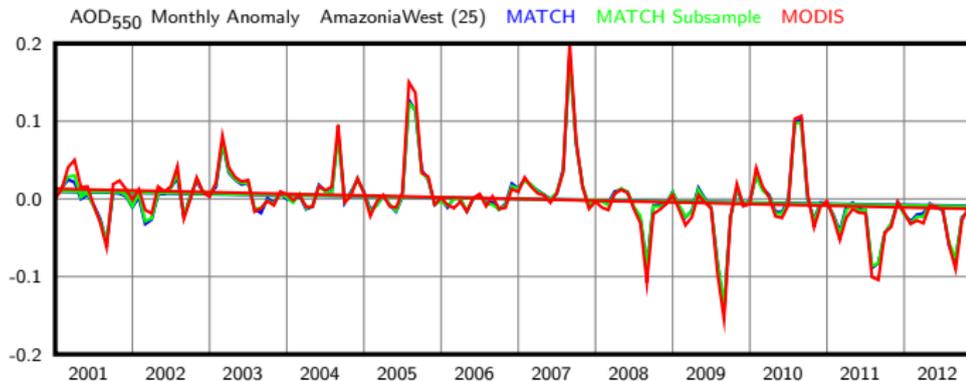
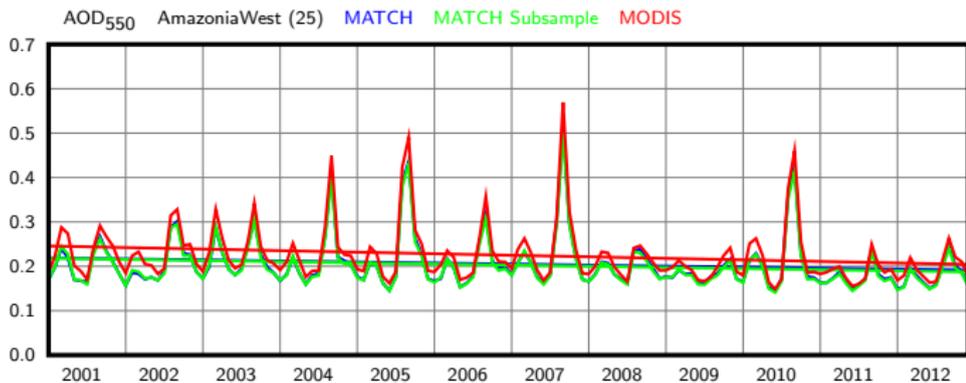
Table 24 : $AOD_{550} = b t + a$

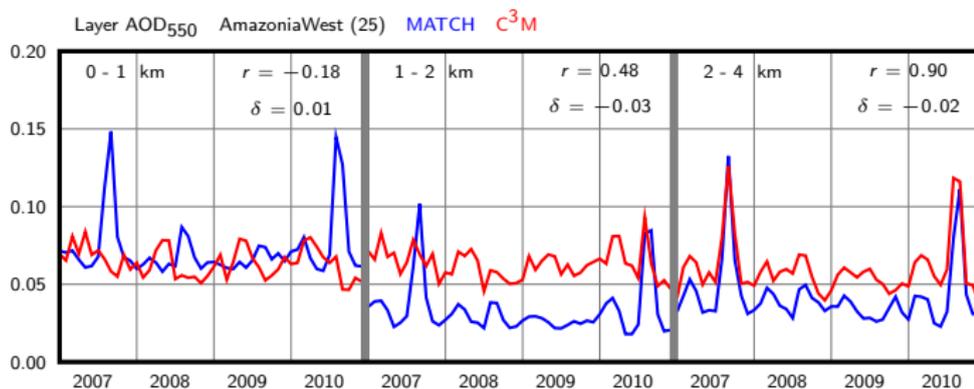




| AsiaSouthEast (24) | b (decade ⁻¹) | a | r | p | ϵ |
|--------------------|-----------------------------|-------|--------|-------|------------|
| MATCH | -0.015 | 0.427 | -0.050 | 0.552 | 0.000 |
| MATCH Subsample | -0.026 | 0.410 | -0.082 | 0.328 | 0.000 |
| MODIS | -0.013 | 0.317 | -0.065 | 0.441 | 0.000 |

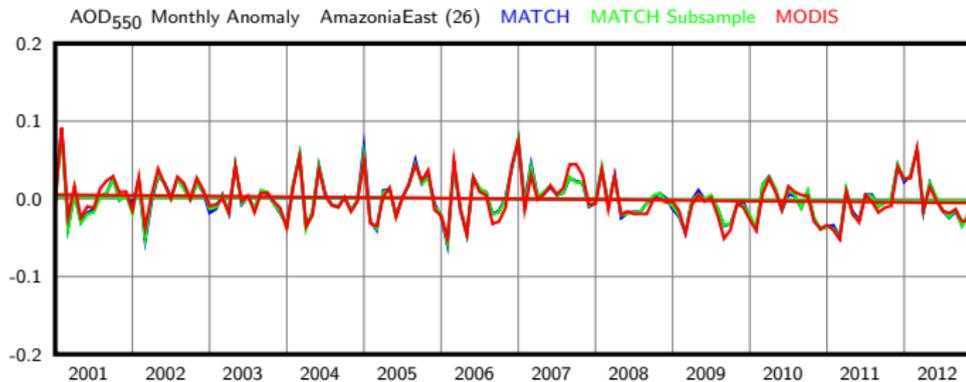
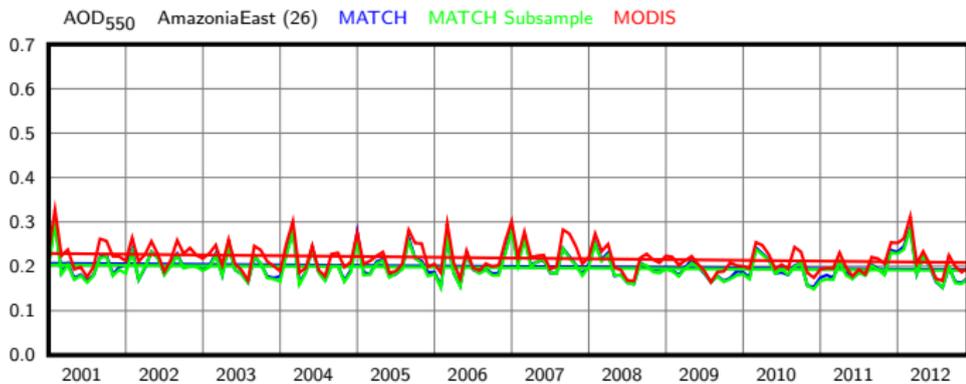
Table 25 : $AOD_{550} = b t + a$

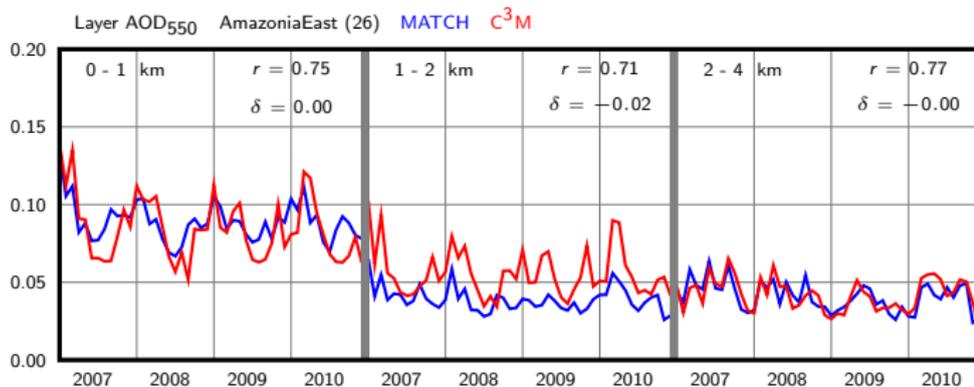




| AmazoniaWest (25) | b (decade ⁻¹) | a | r | p | ϵ |
|-------------------|-----------------------------|-------|--------|-------|------------|
| MATCH | -0.023 | 0.219 | -0.139 | 0.098 | 0.000 |
| MATCH Subsample | -0.026 | 0.218 | -0.158 | 0.059 | 0.000 |
| MODIS | -0.035 | 0.246 | -0.186 | 0.025 | 0.000 |

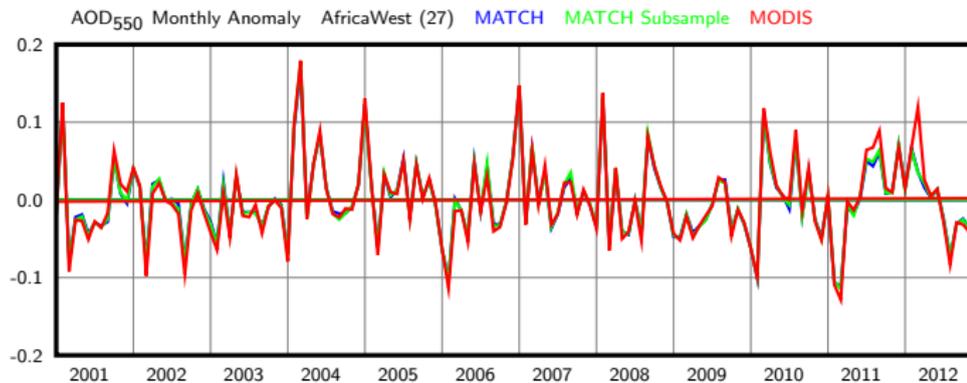
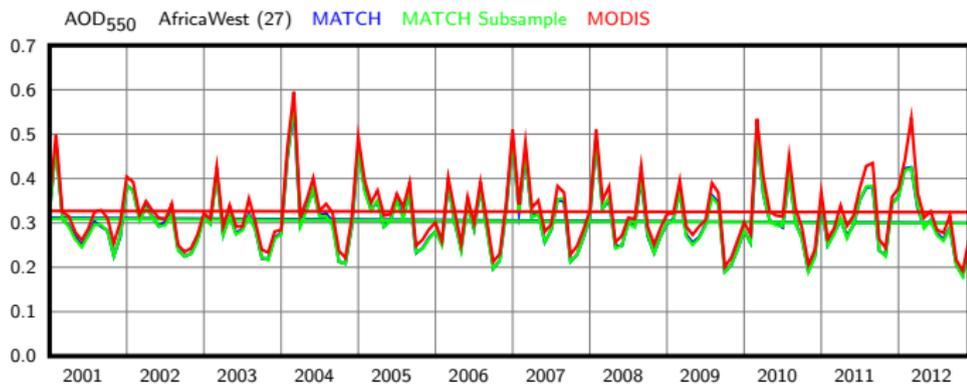
Table 26 : $AOD_{550} = b t + a$

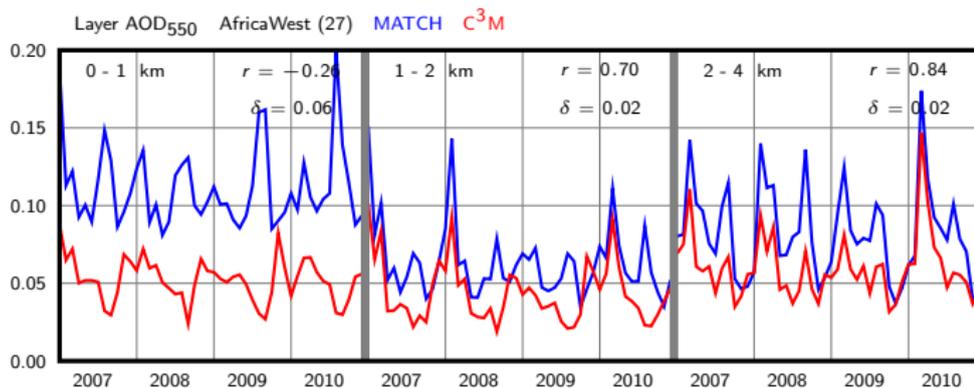




| AmazoniaEast (26) | b (decade ⁻¹) | a | r | p | ϵ |
|-------------------|-----------------------------|-------|--------|-------|------------|
| MATCH | -0.012 | 0.207 | -0.143 | 0.087 | 0.000 |
| MATCH Subsample | -0.011 | 0.203 | -0.131 | 0.118 | 0.000 |
| MODIS | -0.017 | 0.229 | -0.188 | 0.024 | 0.000 |

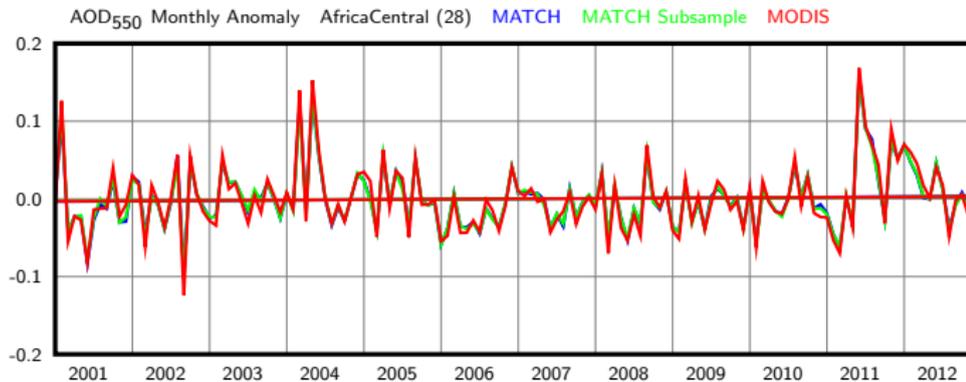
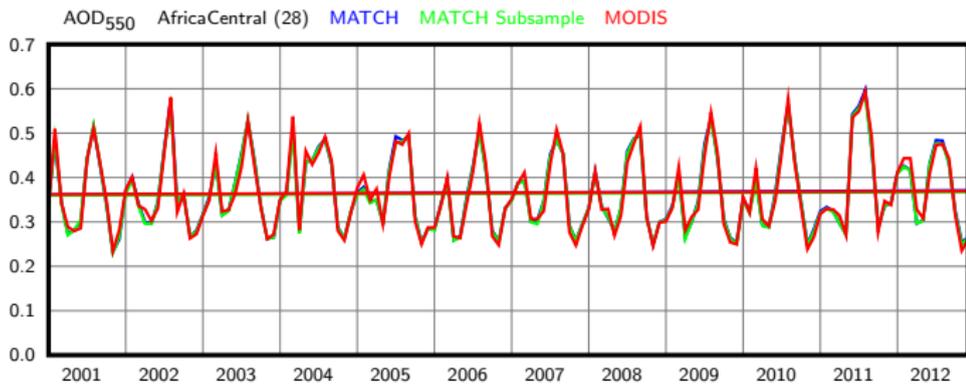
Table 27 : $AOD_{550} = b t + a$

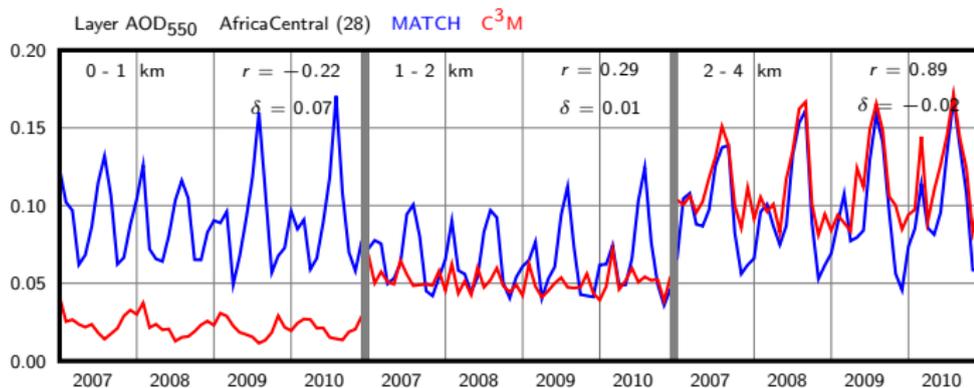




| AfricaWest (27) | b (decade ⁻¹) | a | r | p | ϵ |
|-----------------|-----------------------------|-------|--------|-------|------------|
| MATCH | -0.010 | 0.311 | -0.050 | 0.552 | 0.000 |
| MATCH Subsample | -0.008 | 0.309 | -0.043 | 0.610 | 0.000 |
| MODIS | -0.003 | 0.327 | -0.012 | 0.886 | 0.000 |

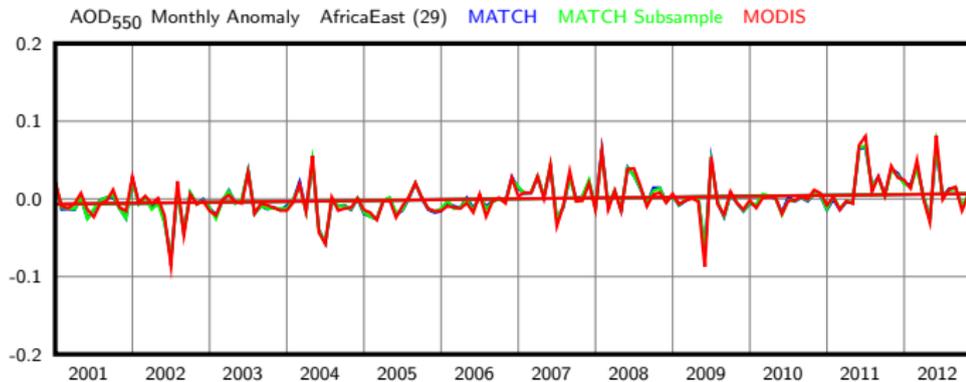
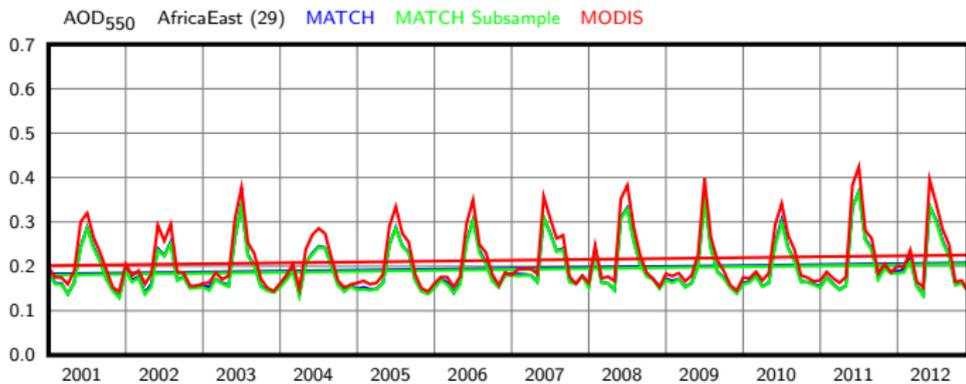
Table 28 : $AOD_{550} = b t + a$

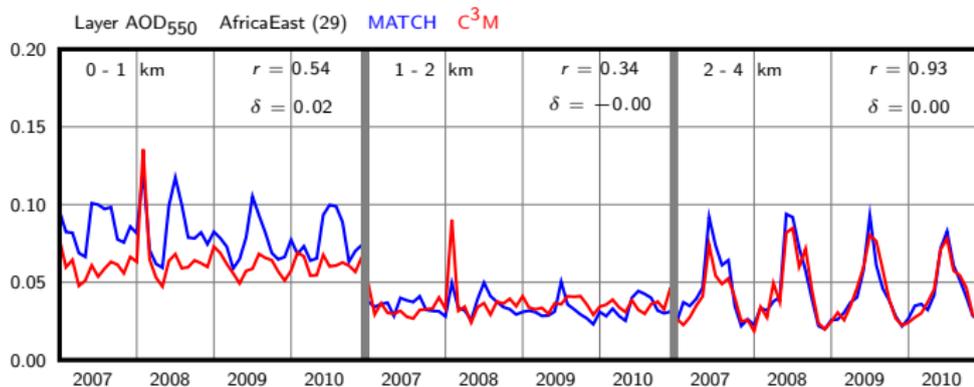




| AfricaCentral (28) | b (decade ⁻¹) | a | r | ρ | ϵ |
|--------------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|--------|------------|
| MATCH | 0.008 | 0.361 | 0.034 | 0.690 | 0.000 |
| MATCH Subsample | 0.007 | 0.360 | 0.028 | 0.737 | 0.000 |
| MODIS | 0.006 | 0.362 | 0.025 | 0.766 | 0.000 |

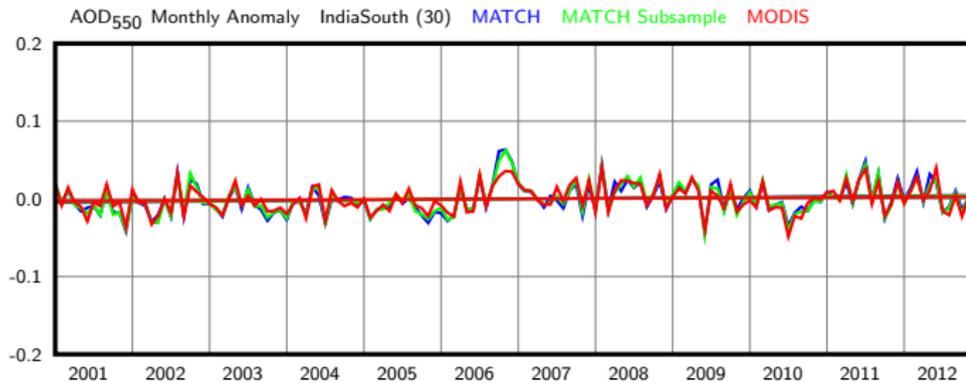
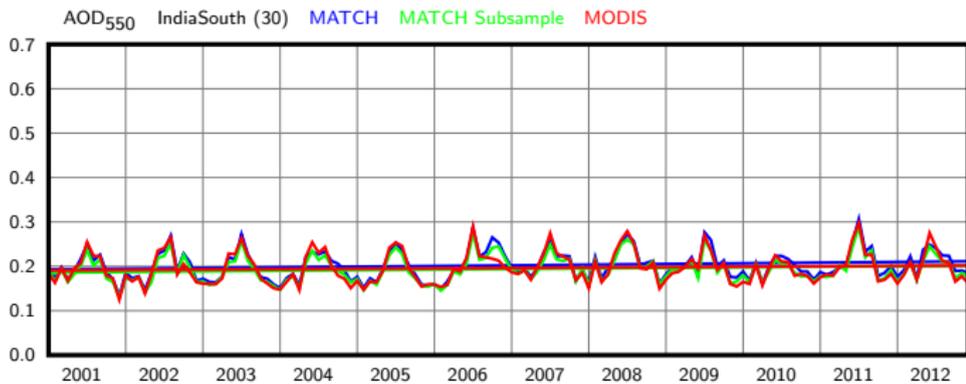
Table 29 : $AOD_{550} = b t + a$

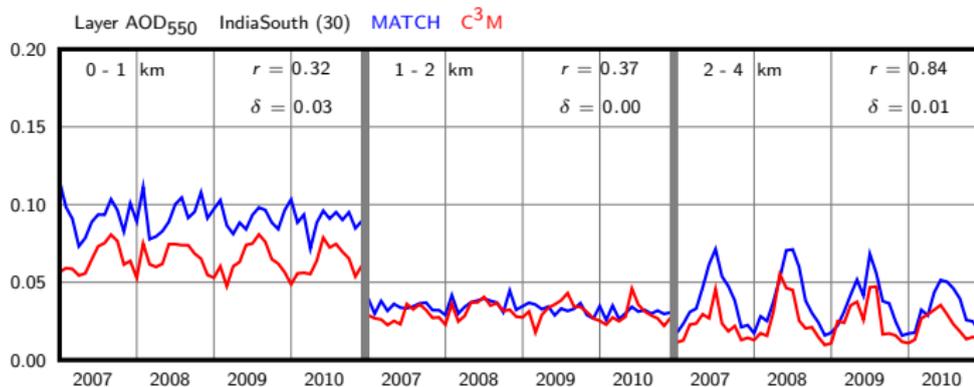




| AfricaEast (29) | b (decade ⁻¹) | a | r | ρ | ϵ |
|-----------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|--------|------------|
| MATCH | 0.021 | 0.183 | 0.138 | 0.100 | 0.000 |
| MATCH Subsample | 0.021 | 0.180 | 0.139 | 0.096 | 0.000 |
| MODIS | 0.020 | 0.202 | 0.106 | 0.204 | 0.000 |

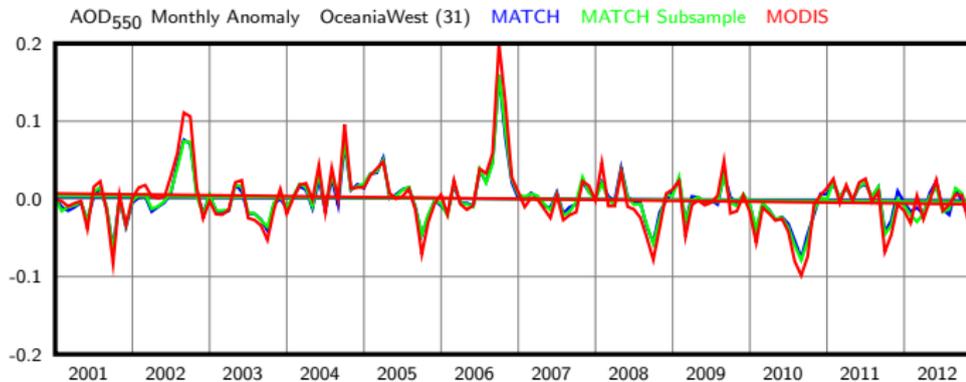
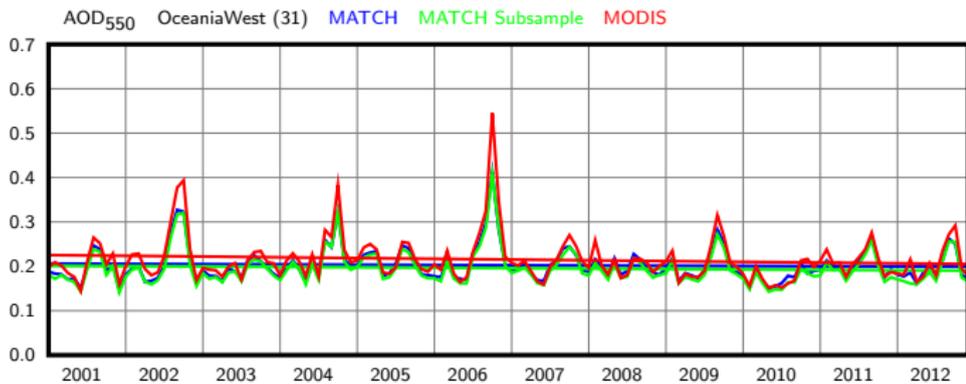
Table 30 : $AOD_{550} = b t + a$

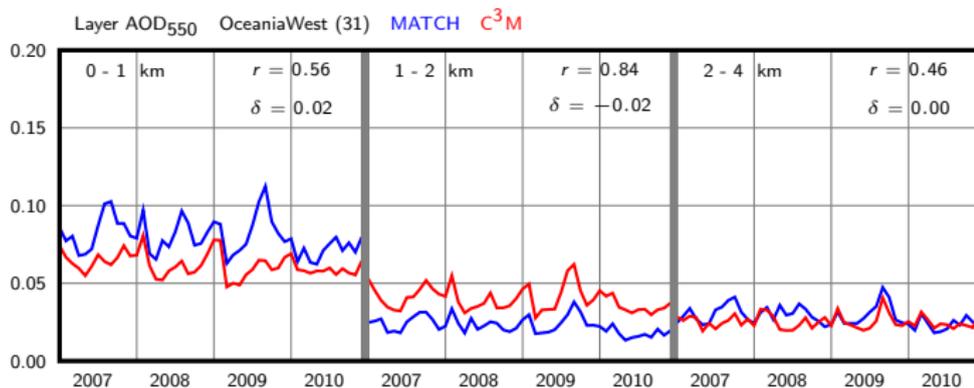




| IndiaSouth (30) | b (decade ⁻¹) | a | r | ρ | ϵ |
|-----------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|--------|------------|
| MATCH | 0.015 | 0.193 | 0.164 | 0.049 | 0.000 |
| MATCH Subsample | 0.013 | 0.186 | 0.153 | 0.068 | 0.000 |
| MODIS | 0.009 | 0.191 | 0.094 | 0.264 | 0.000 |

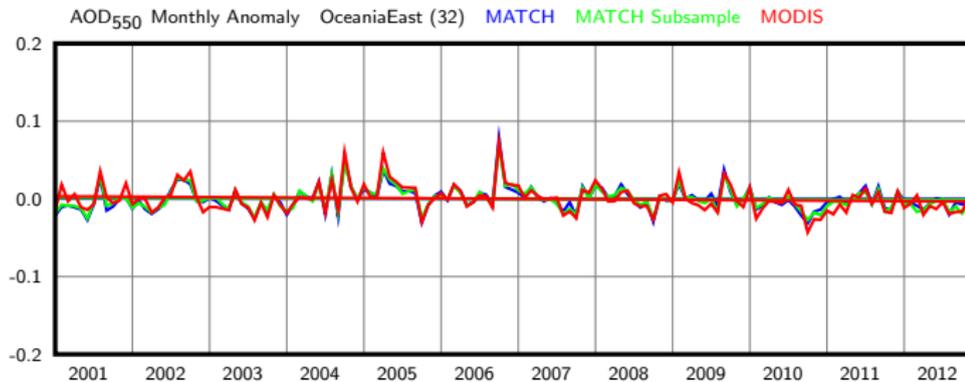
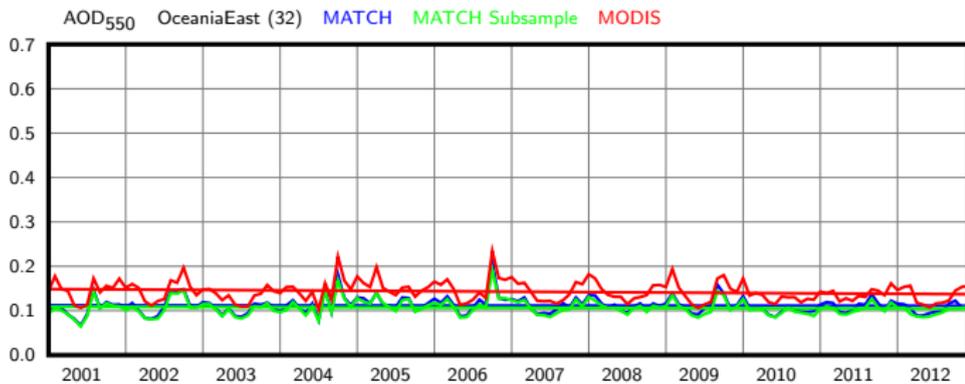
Table 31 : $AOD_{550} = b t + a$

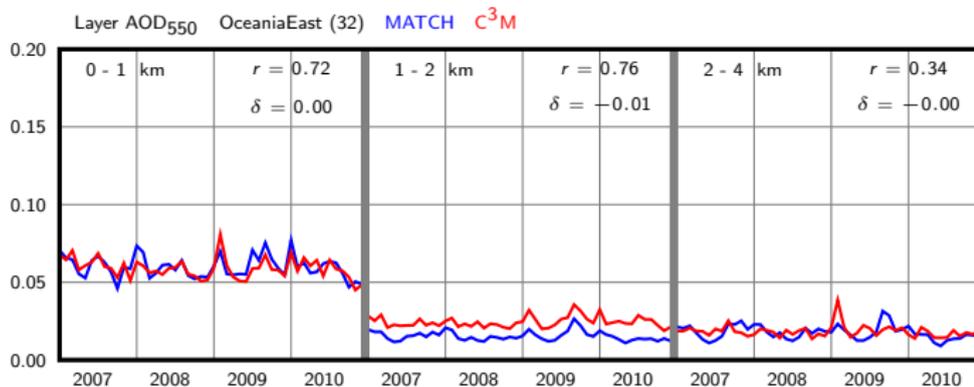




| OceaniaWest (31) | b (decade ⁻¹) | a | r | p | ϵ |
|------------------|-----------------------------|-------|--------|-------|------------|
| MATCH | -0.006 | 0.206 | -0.054 | 0.523 | 0.000 |
| MATCH Subsample | -0.009 | 0.201 | -0.084 | 0.316 | 0.000 |
| MODIS | -0.017 | 0.225 | -0.114 | 0.172 | 0.000 |

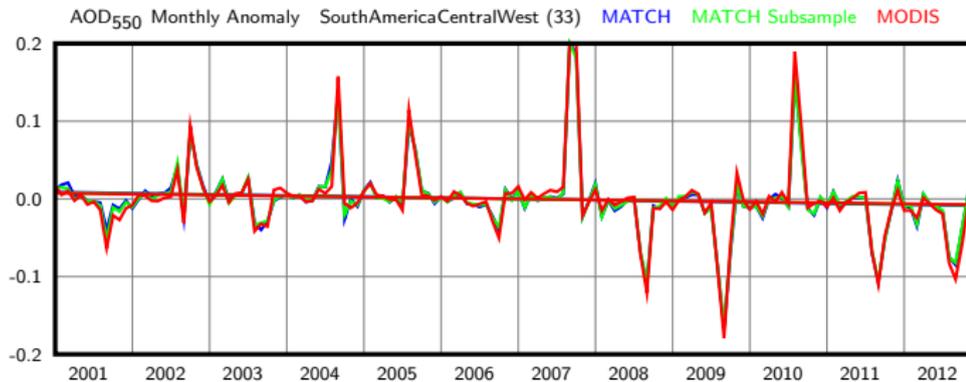
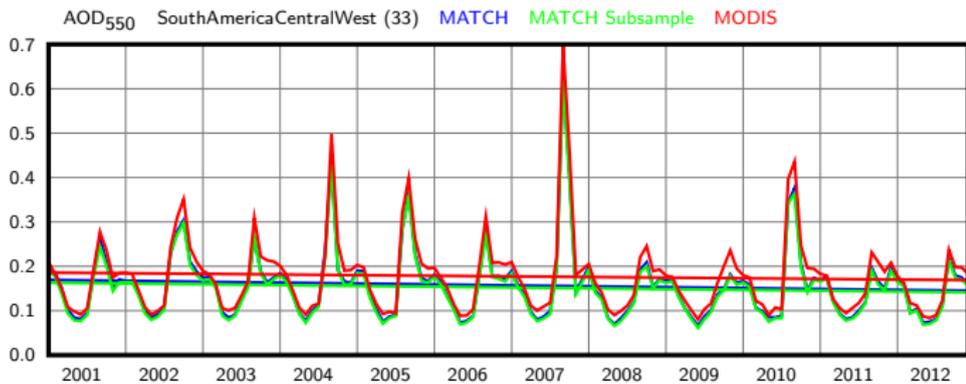
Table 32 : $AOD_{550} = b t + a$

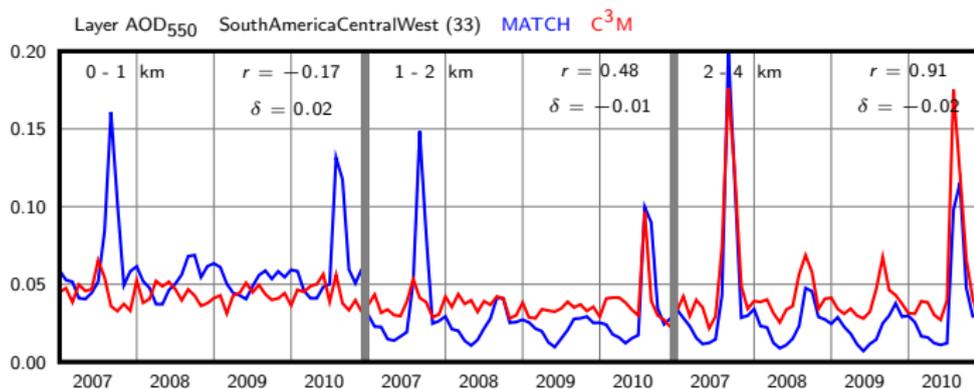




| OceaniaEast (32) | b (decade ⁻¹) | a | r | p | ϵ |
|------------------|-----------------------------|-------|--------|-------|------------|
| MATCH | -0.001 | 0.112 | -0.014 | 0.868 | 0.000 |
| MATCH Subsample | -0.004 | 0.109 | -0.075 | 0.374 | 0.000 |
| MODIS | -0.010 | 0.149 | -0.149 | 0.075 | 0.000 |

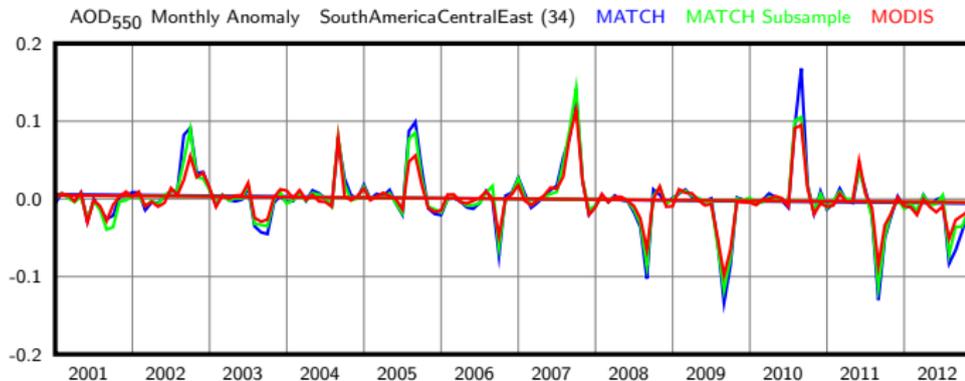
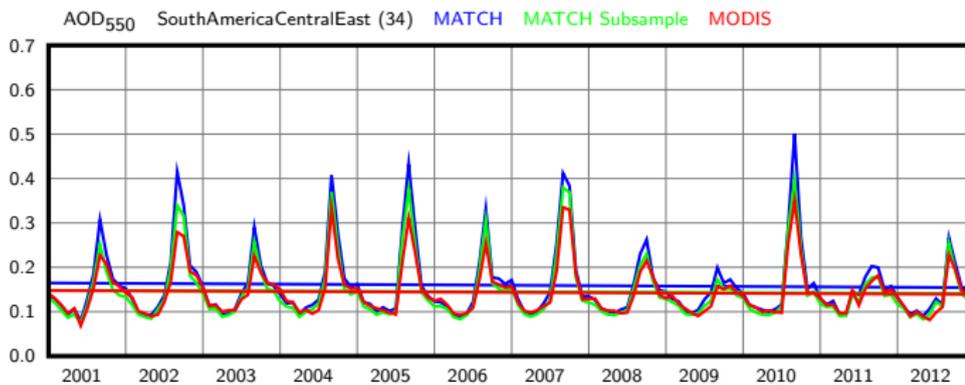
Table 33 : $AOD_{550} = b t + a$

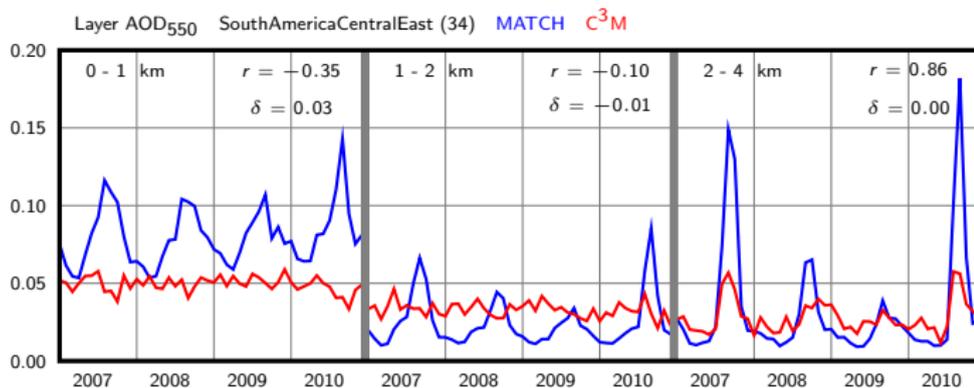




| SouthAmericaCentralWest (33) | b (decade ⁻¹) | a | r | p | ϵ |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|--------|-------|------------|
| MATCH | -0.020 | 0.169 | -0.090 | 0.283 | 0.000 |
| MATCH Subsample | -0.018 | 0.163 | -0.081 | 0.334 | 0.000 |
| MODIS | -0.014 | 0.186 | -0.056 | 0.504 | 0.000 |

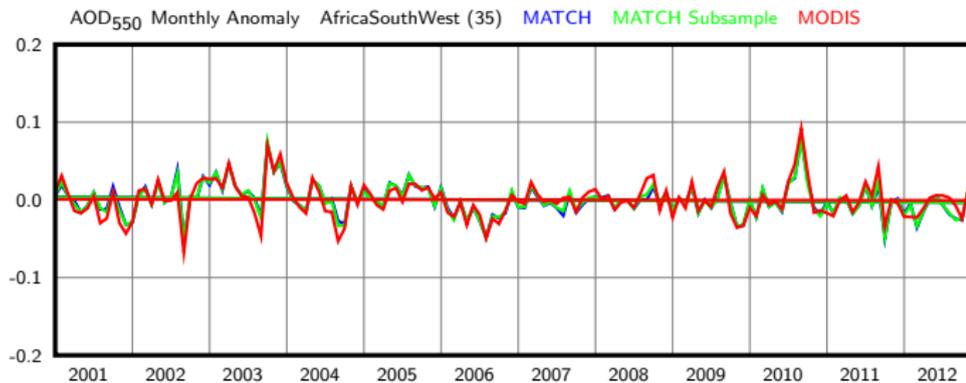
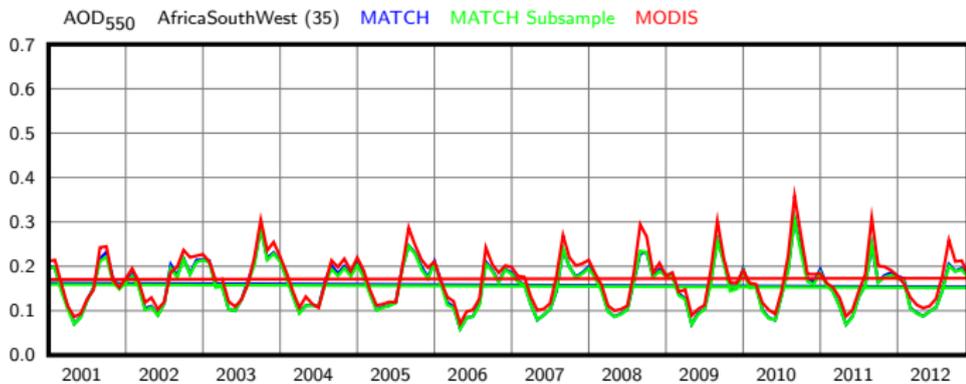
Table 34 : $AOD_{550} = b t + a$

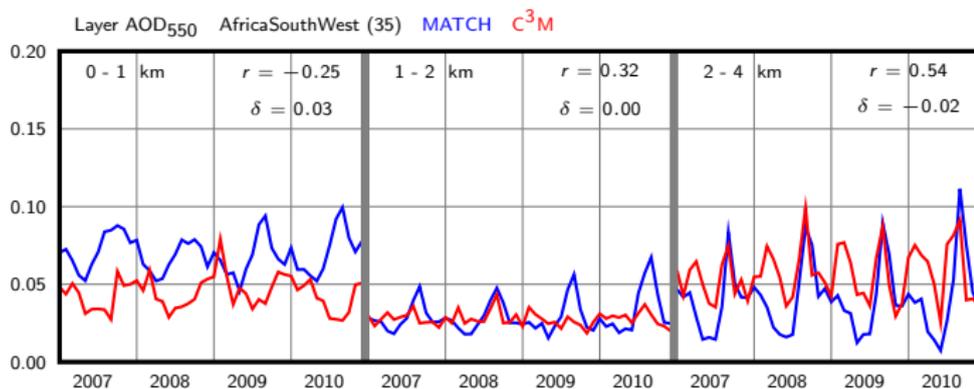




| SouthAmericaCentralEast (34) | b (decade ⁻¹) | a | r | p | ϵ |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|--------|-------|------------|
| MATCH | -0.009 | 0.165 | -0.039 | 0.639 | 0.000 |
| MATCH Subsample | -0.006 | 0.148 | -0.030 | 0.722 | 0.000 |
| MODIS | -0.007 | 0.148 | -0.044 | 0.596 | 0.000 |

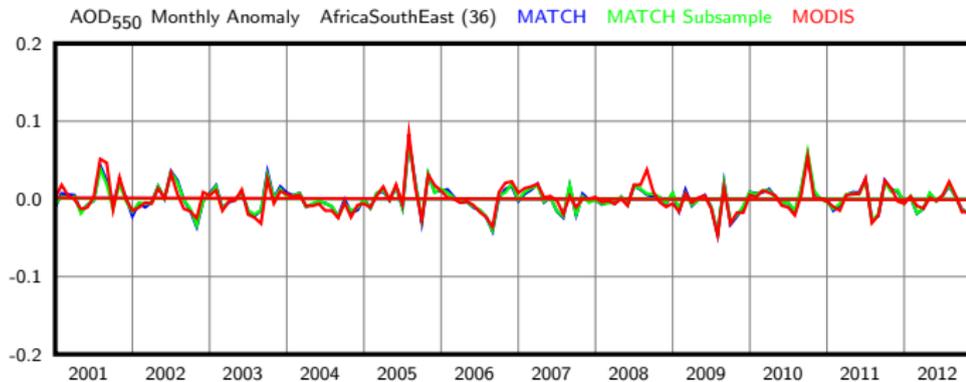
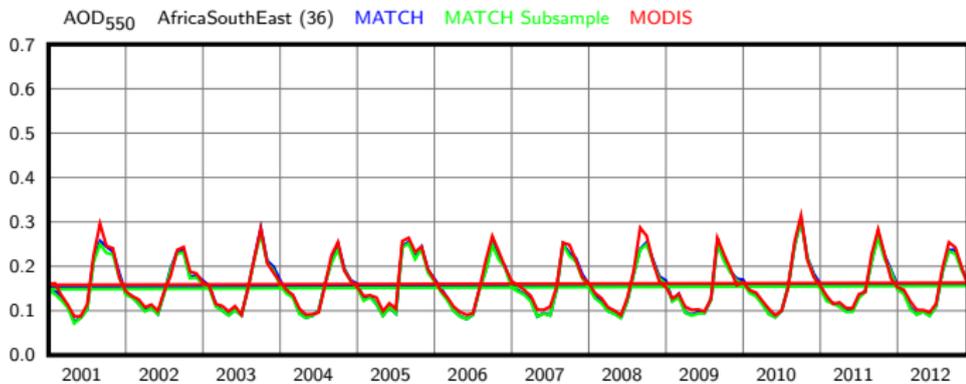
Table 35 : $AOD_{550} = b t + a$

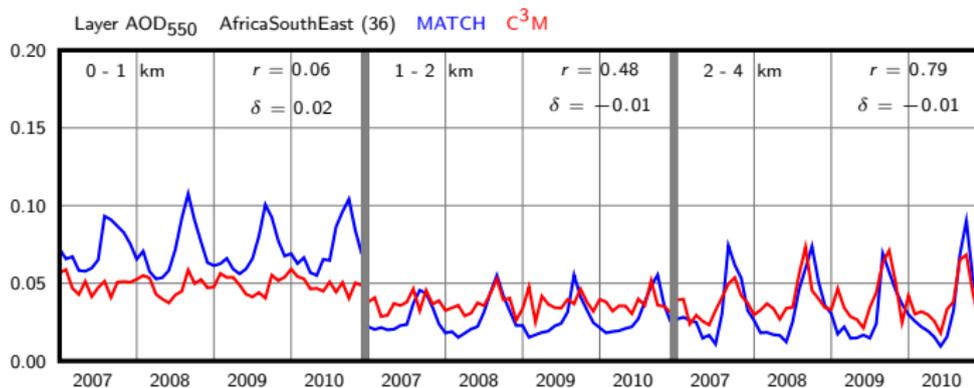




| AfricaSouthWest (35) | b (decade ⁻¹) | a | r | p | ϵ |
|----------------------|-----------------------------|-------|--------|-------|------------|
| MATCH | -0.007 | 0.162 | -0.051 | 0.542 | 0.000 |
| MATCH Subsample | -0.006 | 0.159 | -0.045 | 0.590 | 0.000 |
| MODIS | 0.002 | 0.171 | 0.014 | 0.870 | 0.000 |

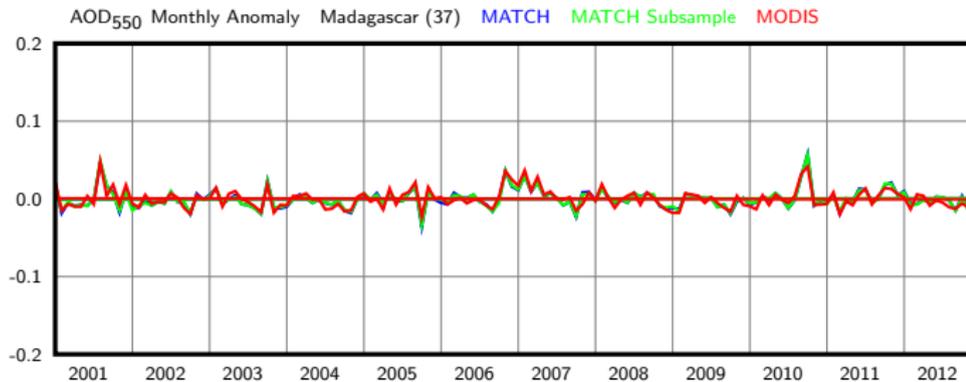
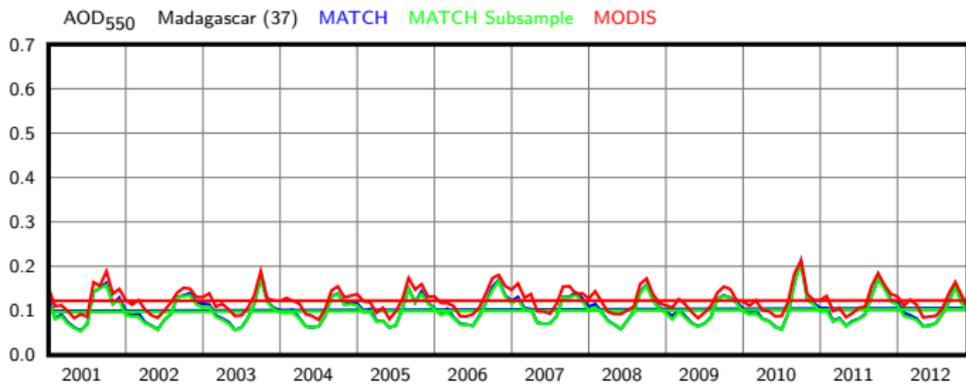
Table 36 : $AOD_{550} = b t + a$

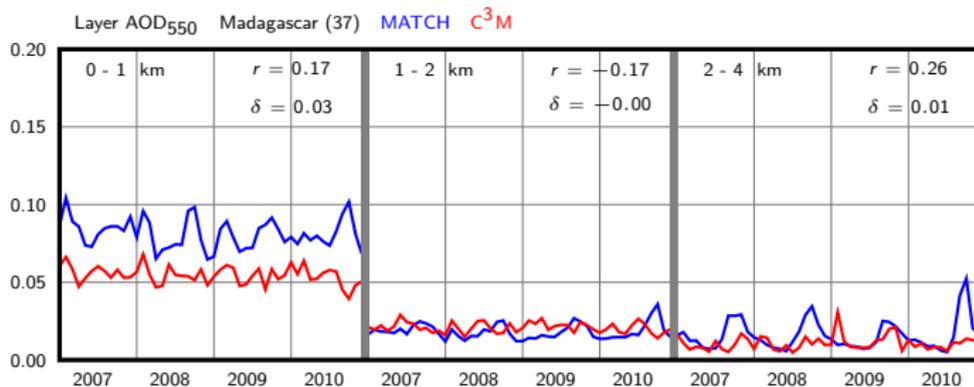




| AfricaSouthEast (36) | b (decade ⁻¹) | a | r | p | ϵ |
|----------------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------------|
| MATCH | 0.005 | 0.153 | 0.032 | 0.700 | 0.000 |
| MATCH Subsample | 0.006 | 0.149 | 0.041 | 0.627 | 0.000 |
| MODIS | 0.004 | 0.158 | 0.025 | 0.769 | 0.000 |

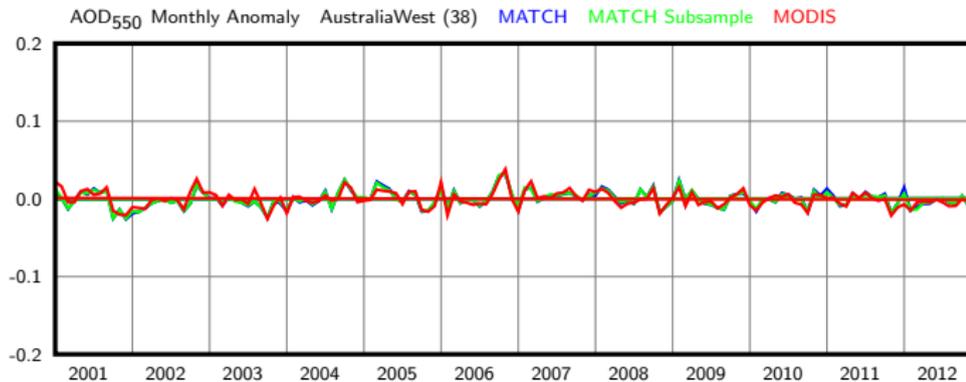
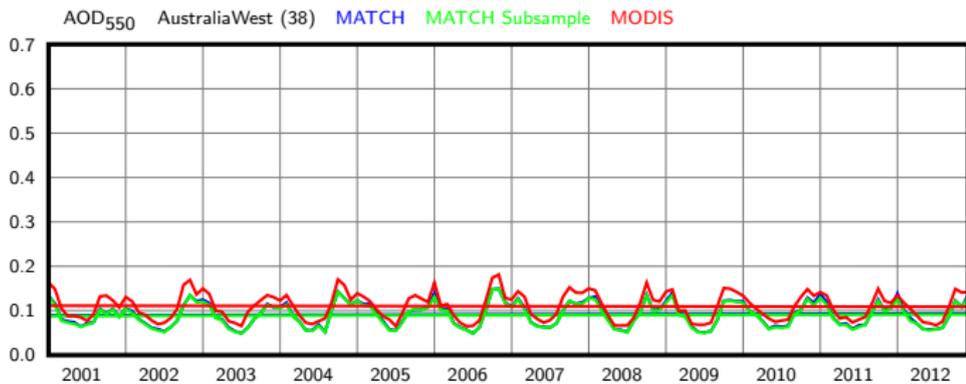
Table 37 : $AOD_{550} = b t + a$

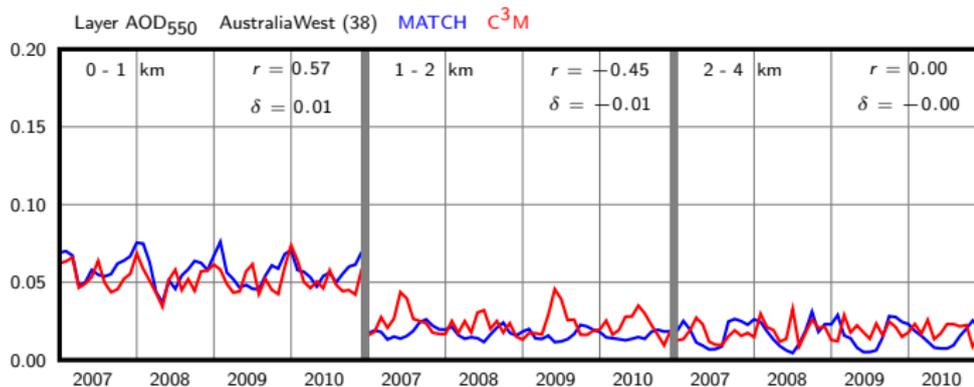




| Madagascar (37) | b (decade ⁻¹) | a | r | ρ | ϵ |
|-----------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|--------|------------|
| MATCH | 0.005 | 0.099 | 0.061 | 0.467 | 0.000 |
| MATCH Subsample | 0.005 | 0.097 | 0.063 | 0.450 | 0.000 |
| MODIS | 0.001 | 0.122 | 0.009 | 0.913 | 0.000 |

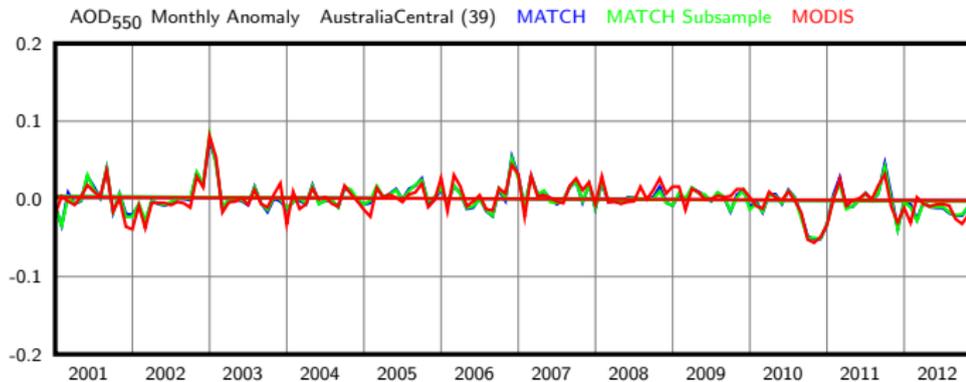
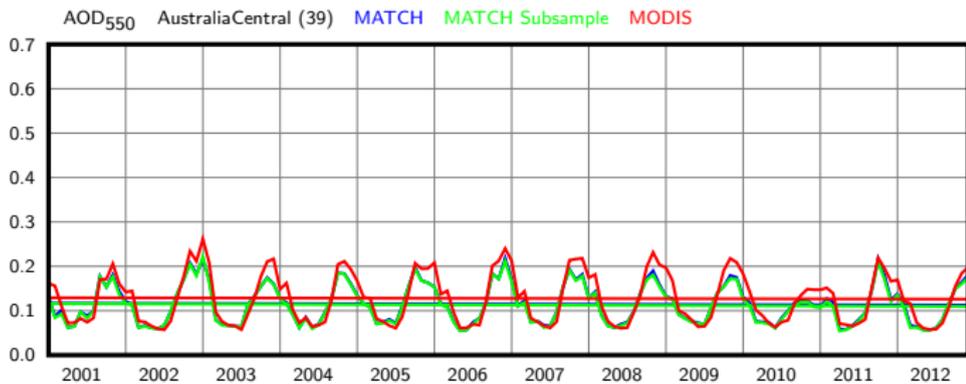
Table 38 : $AOD_{550} = b t + a$

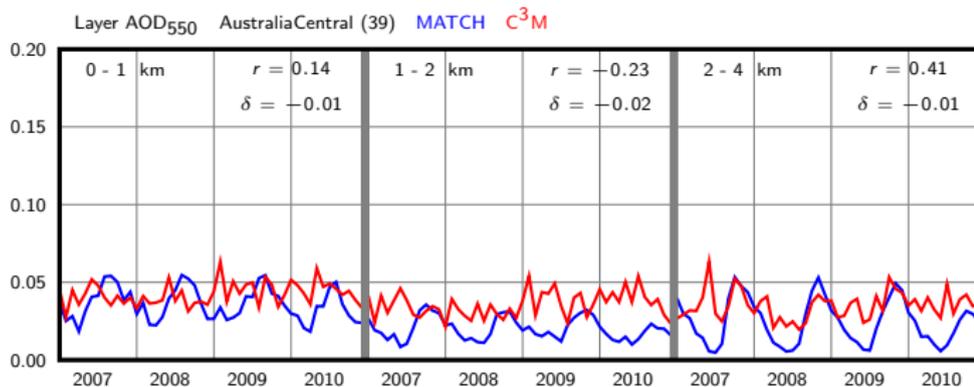




| AustraliaWest (38) | b (decade ⁻¹) | a | r | p | ϵ |
|--------------------|-----------------------------|-------|--------|-------|------------|
| MATCH | 0.003 | 0.090 | 0.043 | 0.610 | 0.000 |
| MATCH Subsample | 0.003 | 0.088 | 0.034 | 0.684 | 0.000 |
| MODIS | -0.002 | 0.111 | -0.024 | 0.780 | 0.000 |

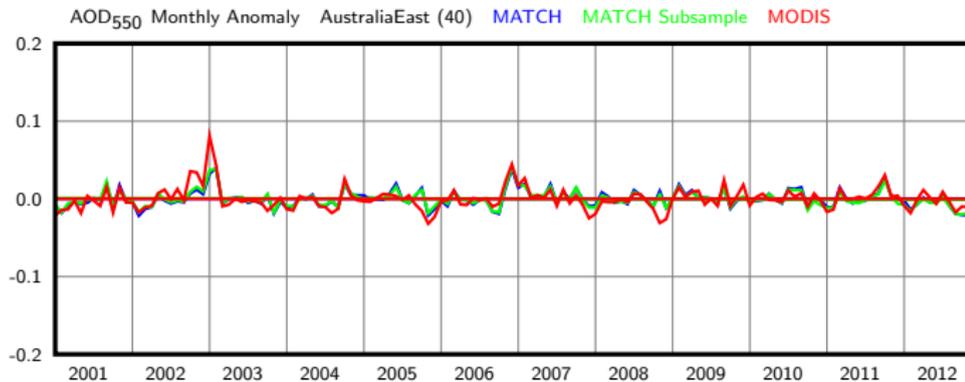
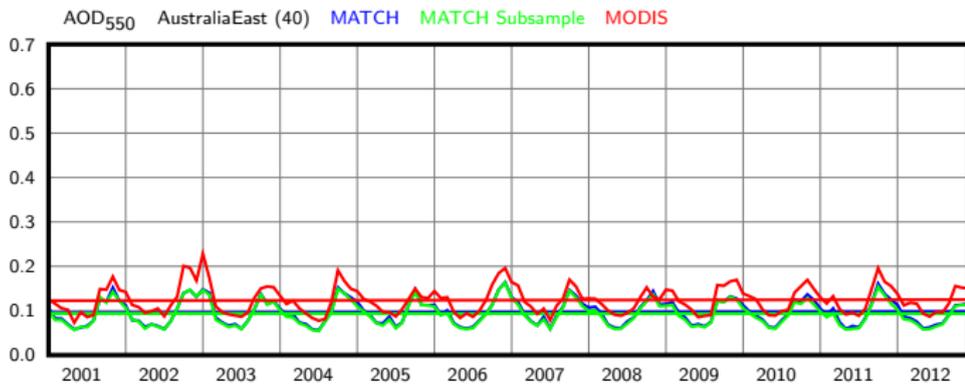
Table 39 : $AOD_{550} = b t + a$

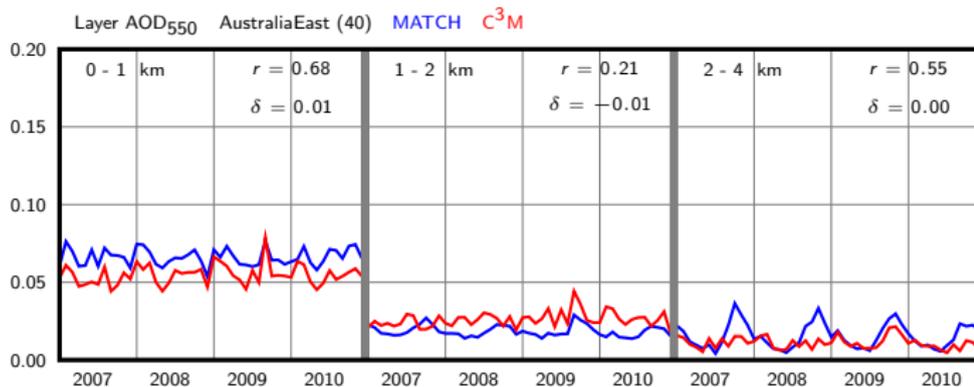




| AustraliaCentral (39) | b (decade ⁻¹) | a | r | p | ϵ |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------|-------|--------|-------|------------|
| MATCH | -0.004 | 0.117 | -0.030 | 0.717 | 0.000 |
| MATCH Subsample | -0.005 | 0.116 | -0.042 | 0.619 | 0.000 |
| MODIS | -0.003 | 0.129 | -0.015 | 0.854 | 0.000 |

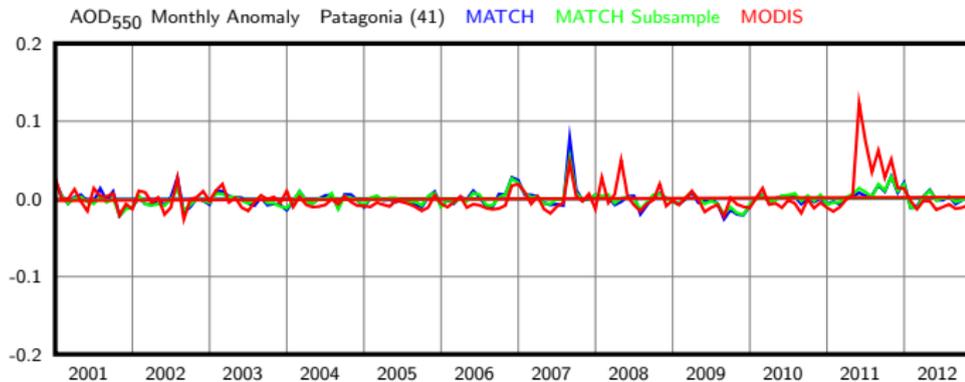
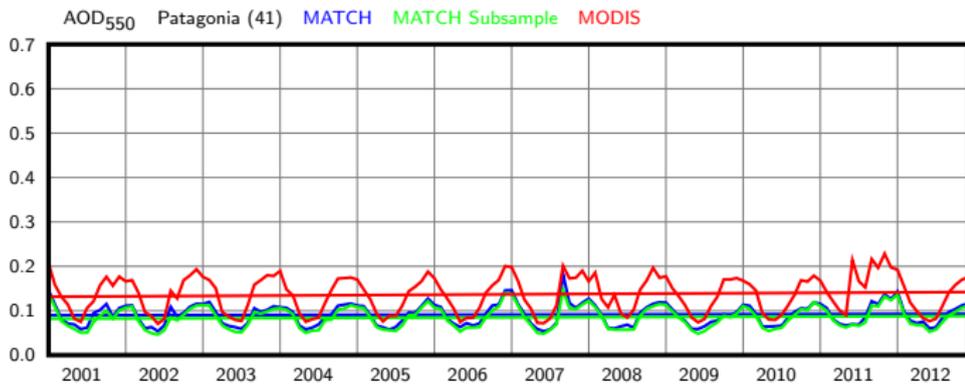
Table 40 : $AOD_{550} = b t + a$

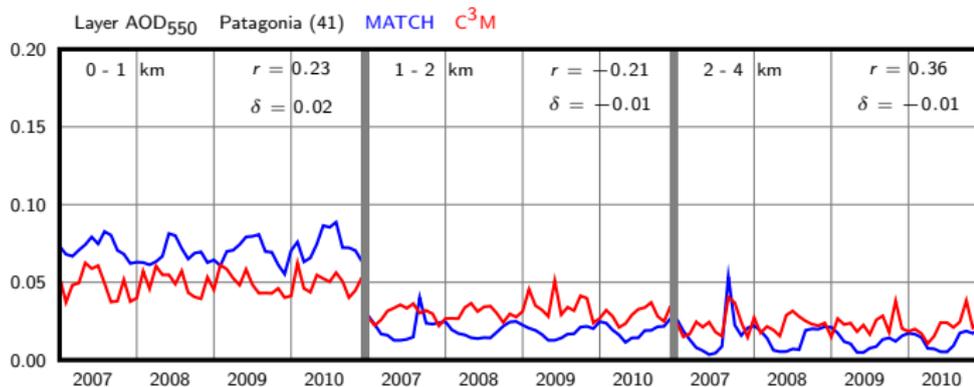




| AustraliaEast (40) | b (decade ⁻¹) | a | r | p | ϵ |
|--------------------|-----------------------------|-------|--------|-------|------------|
| MATCH | 0.002 | 0.095 | 0.030 | 0.723 | 0.000 |
| MATCH Subsample | -0.000 | 0.094 | -0.002 | 0.977 | 0.000 |
| MODIS | 0.002 | 0.123 | 0.022 | 0.790 | 0.000 |

Table 41 : $AOD_{550} = b t + a$





| Patagonia (41) | b (decade ⁻¹) | a | r | ρ | ϵ |
|-----------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|--------|------------|
| MATCH | 0.003 | 0.090 | 0.037 | 0.661 | 0.000 |
| MATCH Subsample | 0.005 | 0.082 | 0.072 | 0.390 | 0.000 |
| MODIS | 0.009 | 0.132 | 0.076 | 0.368 | 0.000 |

Table 42 : $AOD_{550} = b t + a$